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¹³C NMR spectroscopy of eudesmane sesquiterpenes

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1. Introduction

In general, a phytochemical process involves five different phases of work:

1. choice of the plant to be studied;
2. botanical identification of the chosen plant;
3. preliminary analysis of the chemical composition;
4. isolation of the major components;
5. structure elucidation of the isolated compounds.

Each one of these phases has its relevance regarding the discovery of new substances of natural origin, but the structure elucidation is of particular importance being the main phase of the process. This phase demands vast experience in spectrum analysis

in view of the high structure variety and diversity provided by structures in natural products chemistry as found for terpenoids [1] and alkaloids [2]. Among the terpenoids, sesquiterpenes are a class providing constant challenges for structure elucidation, due to the countless biogenetic pathways, that can produce several types of carbon skeletons [3]. Concerning this point, we decided to create, through the Expert System SISTEMAT [4–6], a specialist module for sesquiterpenoids, aimed at facilitating the process of structure elucidation.

As there are hundreds of substances of this class with reported ¹³C NMR data, we began building this specialist module using one of the most representative skeletons of the sesquiterpenes, the eudesmane type (Fig. 1).

For building the database system all ¹³C NMR data of sesquiterpenes with eudesmane skeleton were

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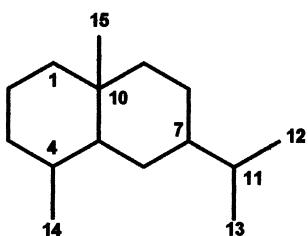


Fig. 1. Eudesmane skeleton.

collected from the literature. This procedure resulted in 350 substances that were then introduced in SISTEMAT.

The aim of this article is to indicate how SISTEMAT can be used to obtain useful rules for ^{13}C spectral analysis and can be used as an auxiliary tool in the process of structure elucidation for eudesmanes, and, also, to present a review on ^{13}C NMR data of eudesmanes.

2. The expert system SISTEMAT

SISTEMAT [4–6] was developed to help natural products researchers with the structure elucidation process. Several chemical classes of natural products have already been studied using SISTEMAT, for example, monoterpenes, diterpenes, triterpenes and flavonoids [7–10].

The specialist module in sesquiterpenes with an eudesmane skeleton was built by coding ^{13}C data obtained from the literature and introducing it in SISTEMAT [4]. These codes contained information on chemical formula, molecular mass and types of carbon atoms in a specific position that can be later accessed through the application of SISTEMAT [5–10]. A brief overview of SISTEMAT has been provided in Ref. [7]. SISTEMAT is available at the ftp site address <ftp://143.107.53.186/PUB>.

3. The search for heuristic rules

Heuristic rules are practical rules obtained from the experience from the experience of specialists, or originated from programs which perform “learning from machine” routines, and are aimed at solving a specific problem. In the SISTEMAT system, the search of these

rules is done through the programs TIPCARB [7,8] and PICKUP [7,8,10]. The TIPCARB program can determine which carbon atoms are present in each position of a skeleton. This information helps in the search for heuristic rules because they define whether or not the skeleton is substituted and the kind of substituents. This could also be done manually by a careful analysis of the literature, but the huge data volume makes this task unfeasible for obtaining heuristic rules.

After the position of each carbon atom and the types of substituents have been defined these fragments, denominated substructures, are coded in the PICKUP program [7] that performs the search of the database for the chemical shift range for ^{13}C data of the carbons in the substructure. After the chemical shift estimation, this information is evaluated in relation to its degree of recognition using the complete database, allowing one to affirm that a certain group of chemical shifts characterises a certain probability of the occurrence of a substructure in the compound. In summary, the TIPCARB program indicates which substructure should be selected, and obtains the chemical shift ranges of its carbon atoms and the degree of recognition of these shifts within the database.

4. Structural data and tables of ^{13}C NMR shifts

For identification purposes and for structure elucidation of new compounds, it is useful to have access to an extensive list of eudesmanes and their structural data. Table 1 shows a collection of structural data of eudesmanes collected from the literature. The present compilation includes data from most of the relevant papers published up to 1996 [11–159]. The eudesmanes published from 1997 were used as test substances and are presented in Section 5. Table 1 presents data classified by the type and order of the substituents, and also contains information on the usual names and references. The structures can be determined from the data presented in Table 1, but in view of the structural complexity of some compounds a graphic representation is shown in Fig. 2.

The ^{13}C chemical shift data for all the 350 compounds are listed in Table 2, including information about the solvent used for the recorded sample.

Table 1
Structural information for eudesmanes

Subst.	Trivial names	Substituents	Stereochemistry	References
1	Balanitol	1,11-OH	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[11]
2		1 β ,4 β ,7 α -OH	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[12]
3	Boarioside aglycone	1 α ,4 β ,11-OH	11 α ,14 α ,15 α	[13]
4		1 β ,4 α -OH, 6 α -OCin	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[14]
5		1 β ,4 α -OH, 6 β -OCin	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[15]
6		1 β ,4 β -OH, 6 α -OCin	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[14]
7		1 β ,4 α -OH, 6 β -OAc	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[16]
8		1 β ,4 β -OH, 6 β -OAc	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[16]
9		1 β ,4 β -OH, 6 α ,14-Oxy	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[17]
10		1 β -OAc, 4 β ,7 α -OH	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[12]
11	Boarioside	1 α -OGly, 4 β ,11-OH	11 α ,14 α ,15 α	[13]
12	Boarioside tetraacetyl	1 α -OGly-(OAc) ₄ , 4 β ,11-OH	11 α ,14 α ,15 α	[13]
13		1 β ,4 β -Oxy, 6 β -OCin	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[18]
14		1 β ,4 β -Oxy, 6 β -OCin	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[15]
15		1 α ,4 α -Oxy, 6 β -Cin	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[14]
16		1 α ,4 α -Oxy, 6 β -OAc	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[19]
17	Austradiol acetate	1-Br, 4 α -OH, 6 α -OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[20]
18		1-Br, 4 α -OAc, 6 α -O-trans-(3'-OAc-2-butenoate)	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[20]
19		1-Br, 4 α -OAc, 6 α -O-cis-(3'-OAc-2-butenoate)	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[20]
20		1-Oxo, 11-OH	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[11]
21	Dihydro- α -agarofuran	5 β ,11-Oxy	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[21]
22	Dihydro- β -agarofuran	5 β ,11-Oxy	11 β ,14 β ,15 α	[21]
23		1,6 α ,8 α ,9-OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[22]
24	Angulatureoid-G	1,2-OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 8,9-OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[23]
25	Celahin-C	1 α -OH, 2 α ,6 β ,15-OAc, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 9 β -OBzt	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[24]
26	Emarginatine-D	See Fig. 2	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[25]
27	Emarginatine-E	See Fig. 2	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[25]
28	Triptogelin B-1	1 β -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 8 β ,9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[26]
29	Triptogelin A-8	1 β ,2 β ,8 β -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[27]
30	Triptogelin A-3	1 β ,2 β -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 8 β ,9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[26]
31	Triptogelin A-7	1 β ,2 β -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 8 β -ONic, 9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[27]
32	Triptogelin A-4	1 β -OH, 2-Oxo, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 8 β ,9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[26]
33		See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[28]
34		See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[28]
35		1-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OCin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[22]
36		1-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -Oepcin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[29]
37	Angulatureoid-H	1,6 α -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8,9-OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[23]
38		1,6 α ,8 α -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[22]
39		1,6 α ,8-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9-OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[3]
40	Angulatureoid-C	1,8 α ,15-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9-OBzt	11 α ,14 β	[31,32]
41		1,8 β ,15-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9-OBzt	11 α ,14 β	[32]
42		1,6 α ,8 α ,15-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β	[33]
43		1,8 α ,15-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OFur	11 α ,14 β	[33]
44		1,6 α ,15-OAc, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 α ,9 α -OFur	11 α ,14 β	[30]
45	Angulatureoid-D	1,8 α -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9-OBzt, 15-OPic	11 α ,14 β	[31,34]
46	Angulatureoid-A	1,2,8 α -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9-OBzt, 15-OPic	11 α ,14 β	[31,34]
47	Angulatureoid-B	1,2,8 α ,15-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9-OBzt	11 α ,14 β	[31]
48		1,2-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -Oepcin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[29]
49		1-OAc, 2-OBut, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -Oepcin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[29]
50		1-OAc, 2-OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -Oepcin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[29]

Table 1 (continued)

Subst.	Trivial names	Substituents	Stereochemistry	References
51		1-OAc, 2,8,9 α -OBzt, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[35]
52		1-OAc, 2,8 β ,9 α -OBzt, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[36]
53		1-OAc, 2 β ,6 α ,8 β ,9 α -OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[37]
54		1-OAc, 2-OFur, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8,9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[35]
55		1,8 α -OAc, 2,15-OiBu, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9-OBzt	11 α ,14 β	[38]
56		1,6 α ,8-OAc, 2,15-OiBu, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -Ofur	11 α ,14 β	[38]
57	Triptogelin G-2	1 β -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -Obzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[39]
58	Triptogelin F-2	1 β ,6 α -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -Ocin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[39]
59	Triptogelin F-1	1 β -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -Onic, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[39]
60	Eumaitenin	1 α ,6 β ,8 α -OAc, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 9 β -OFur	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[40]
61	Triptofordin C-2	1 β ,6 α -OAc, 2 β , 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 α ,9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[41]
62	Triptofordin C-1	1 β ,6 α -OAc, 2-Oxo, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 α ,9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[41]
63	Triptogelin C-1	1 β ,2 β ,6 α -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[42]
64	Triptogelin C-2	1 β ,2 β -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -ONic, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[42]
65		1 β ,2 β ,6 α ,15-OAc, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[43]
66		1 β ,2 β ,6 α ,15-OAc, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8-Oxo, 9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[44,45]
67	Euonine	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
68	Euonymine	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
69	Triptogelin E-5	1 β -OAc, 2 β -OBut, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[39]
70	Triptogelin E-6	1 β -OAc, 2 β -OiBu, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[39]
71	Triptogelin E-8	1 β -OAc, 2 β -OiBu, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OCin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[39]
72	Triptogelin E-7	1 β -OAc, 2 β -OBut, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OCin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[39]
73	Triptogelin C-3	1 β ,6 α -OAc, 2 β -OBut-(2'-Me), 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[42]
74		1 β -OAc, 2 β ,8 β ,9 α -OBzt, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[47]
75	Wilfordine	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[28]
76		See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[28]
77		1 β -OAc, 2 β -OFur, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 β ,9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[47]
78		1 α ,6 β , 15-OAc, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 8 α -OMeBu, 9 α -OBzt	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[48]
79		1 β -OAc, 2 β -OMeBu, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 β ,9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[48]
80	Celahin-B	1 α ,2 α ,6 β ,15-OAc, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 9 β -OBzt	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[49]
81		1 α ,2 α -OAc, 4 β ,6 β OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 8 β ,15-OiBu, 9 α -OBzt	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[50]
82	Emarginatine-C	See Fig. 2	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[25]
83	Emarginatine-A	See Fig. 2	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[25]
84	Emarginatinine	See Fig. 2	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[25]
85	Angulatueoid-F	1-OPro, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 α -OAc, 9-OBzt, 15-ONic	11 α ,14 β	[34]
86	Angulatueoid-E	1-OiBu, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 α -OAc, 9-OBzt, 15-ONic	11 α ,14 β	[34]
87		1 β -OiBu, 2 β ,6 α ,15-OAc, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[43]
88	Euonydin A-1	1 β ,2 β -OBut, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OFur, 15-OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[51]
89	Euonydin A-2	1 β ,2 β -OBut, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α ,15-OAc, 9 α -OFur	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[51]
90	Euonydin A-3	1 β ,2 β -OBut, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α ,15-OAc, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[51]
91		1 β -O2MeBu, 2 β ,6 α ,15-OAc, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[43]
92		1,9-OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OH, 8-OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[22]
93		1,8,9-OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[32]
94		1,6 α -OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[22]
95		1,9-OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 α ,15-OAc	11 α ,14 β	[32]
96		1,8-OBzt, 2-OHex, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α ,9,15-OAc	11 α ,14 β	[38]
97	Triptofordin-A	1 β -OBzt, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 9 α -Ocin	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[41]
98	Triptofordin-B	1 β ,9 α -OBzt, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[41]
99	Triptogelin A-2	1 β ,8 β ,9 β -OBzt, 2 β -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[26]
100	Ebenifoline E-I	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
101	Euojaponine-C	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]

Table 1 (continued)

Subst.	Trivial names	Substituents	Stereochemistry	References
102	Triptofordin-E	1 β ,9 β -OBzt, 2 β ,6 α ,15-OAc, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8-Oxo	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[45]
103	Euosachalidin-A	1 β -OBzt, 2 β ,6 α ,9 β ,15-OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8-Oxo	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[52]
104	Euojaponine-F	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
105	Ebenifoline E-II	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
106	Ebenifoline E-III	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
107	Ebenifoline E-IV	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
108	Ebenifoline E-V	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
109	Mayteine	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
110	Triptogelin A-9	1 β ,9 β -OBzt, 2 β -OMeBu, 6 α -OAc, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8 β -ONic	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[27]
111		1 β ,2 β ,8 β ,9 β -OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OH	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[26]
112	Triptogelin A-1	1 β ,2 β ,8 β ,9 β -OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[26]
113	Triptogelin A-11	1 β ,2 β ,9 β -OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α ,8 β -OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[42]
114	Triptogelin A-6	1 β ,2 β ,9 β -OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 8 β -ONic	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[27]
115	Ebenifoline W-II	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
116	Ebenifoline W-I	See Fig. 2	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[46]
117	Mortonol A	1 α ,9 β -OBzt, 4 β -OH, 6-Oxo, 5 β ,11-Oxy	14 α ,15 α	[53]
118		1 α -OBzt, 4 β ,6 β -OH, 9 β -OAc, 5 β ,11-Oxy	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[54]
119		1 α -OBzt, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,9 β -OAc	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[54]
120		1 α -OBzt, 4 β ,8 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,9 α -OAc	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[54]
121		1 α -OBzt, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,8 β ,9 α -OAc	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[54]
122		1 α -OBzt, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,9 β ,15-OAc	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[54]
123		1 α ,9 α -OBzt, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,8 α ,15-OAc	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[55]
124	Mortonol B	1 α ,9 β -OBzt, 2 β -OAc, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6-Oxo	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[56–58]
125		1 α ,9 β -OBzt, 4 β -OH, 6-Oxo, 2 β -OGly-(2 $'$,6 $'$ -OAc), 5 β ,11-Oxy	14 α ,15 α	[58]
126		1 α ,9 β -OBzt, 4 β -OH, 6-Oxo, 2 β -OGly-(OAc) ₄ , 5 β ,11-Oxy	14 α ,15 α	[58]
127		1 α ,9 β -OBzt, 2 β ,3 β -OAc, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy	14 α ,15 α	[59]
128		1 α -OBzt, 2 β ,6 β -OAc, 3 β , 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 9 β -OCin	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[60]
129		1 α -OBzt, 2 β ,3 β ,6 β -OAc, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 9 β -OCin	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[60]
130		1 α -OCin, 4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,8 α ,15-OAc, 9 α -OBzt	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[48]
131	Triptofordin D-2	1 β -OCin, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α ,8 β ,15-OAc, 9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[45]
132	Triptofordin D-1	1 β -OCin, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α ,15-OAc, 8-Oxo, 9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[45]
133		1 β -OCin, 2 β ,6 α ,15-OAc, 4 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 8-Oxo, 9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[45]
134		1 α -OCin, 2 β ,4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,9 β -OAc	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[54,56]
135	Rzedowskin C	1 α -OEpchin, 2 β ,4 β -OH, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,9 β -OAc	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[56]
136	Euonydin A-5	1 β ,9 α -OFur, 2 β -OBut, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 15-OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[51]
137	Euonydin A-4	1 β ,2 β ,9 α -OFur, 4 α ,6 α -OH, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 15-OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[51]
138	Triptogelin B-2	1 β -ONic, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 8 β ,9 β -OBzt	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[42]
139	Triptogelin A-5	1 β -ONic, 2 β ,9 β -OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc, 8 β -OMeBu	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[27]
140	Triptogelin A-10	1 β -ONic, 2 β ,8 β ,9 β -OBzt, 5 α ,11-Oxy, 6 α -OAc	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[42]
141		1 α -ONic, 2 α ,6-OAc, 4 β -OH, 5,11-Oxy, 9-OFur, 15-OiBu	14 α ,15 α	[61]
142		1 α -ONic, 2 α ,6-OAc, 4 β -OH, 5,11-Oxy, 9-OFur, 15-OMeBu	14 α ,15 α	[61]
143		1 α -ONic, 2 α ,6,15-OAc, 4 β -OH, 5,11-Oxy, 9-OFur	14 α ,15 α	[61]
144		1 α -ONic, 2 α ,6,15-OAc, 4 β -OH, 5,11-Oxy, 9-OBzt	14 α ,15 α	[61]
145	11,12,13-Trinor-3,4-diepicuauhtemone	3 β ,4 β -OH, 8-Oxo, 11,12,13-Trinor	14 α ,15 β	[62]
146		3 β ,4 α -OH, 6 β -OCin	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[15]
147		3 α -OEpang, 4 α -OAc, 8-Oxo	14 β	[63]
148		3 α -OEpang, 4 α -OAc, 8-Oxo, 7 β ,11 β -Epoxy	14 β ,15 β	[64]
149	trans-Dihydrocarisone	3-Oxo, 11-OH	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[65,66]
150		4-O(CH ₂) ₂ O-4; 8 α ,11-OH, 14-Nor	11 β ,15 β	[67]
151		4-O(CH ₂) ₂ O-4; 8-Oxo, 11-OH, 14-Nor	11 β ,15 β	[67]

Table 1 (continued)

Subst.	Trivial names	Substituents	Stereochemistry	References
152		4-Oxo, 8 α ,11-OH, 14-Nor	11 β ,15 β	[67]
153		4,12,13-Oxo, 12,13-OMe, 14-Nor	11 β ,15 β	[67]
154	Verbesindiol	4 α ,6 β -OH	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[68]
155		4 α -OH, 6 β -O-trans-Cou	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[68]
156		4 α -OH, 6 α -OAc	11 α ,14 β	[20]
157	5 β -Acetoxyvitranoxide	4 α ,7 α -Oxy, 6 β -OAc	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[69]
158		4 α -OH, 6-Oxo	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[68]
159	8 α -Acetoxycryptomeridiol	4 α ,11-OH, 8 α -OAc	14 β ,15 β	[70]
160		4 α -OH, 11-OAc	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[71]
161	1-Oxoisocryptomeridiol	1-Oxo, 4 α ,11-OH	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[72]
162		4 β -OH, 6-OCin	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[14]
163		4 β ,9 β -OH, 6 β -OCin	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[73]
164		4 β ,5 β -OH	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[74]
165		4 β ,11-OH	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[74]
166	Geosmin	5 α -OH, 11,12,13-Trinor	14 α ,15 β	[75]
167	Eudesmane-5 α ,11-diol	5 α ,11-OH	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[71]
168		5 β ,11-OH	11 β ,14 β ,15 α	[76]
169		5 β ,11-OH	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[76]
170	α -Dihydroeudesmol	11-OH	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[75]
171	β -Dihydroeudesmol	11-OH	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[11,75]
172	4-Epi-Aubergenone	3-Oxo, 11-OH, Δ^1	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[65,77,78]
173		3-Oxo, 11-OH, Δ^1	11 β ,14 β ,15 α	[77]
174		6 α -OAc, 7 α -OH, Δ^3	11 β ,15 β	[79]
175	Eudesm-3-ene-7 α -ol	7 α -OH, Δ^3	11 β ,15 β	[79]
176	7-epi- α -Eudesmol	11-OH, Δ^3	11 α ,15 β	[80]
177	5,7-Diepi- α -eudesmol	5 β -H, 11-OH, Δ^3	11 α ,15 β	[81]
178		11-OGly[(OAc) ₃ ,6' β -OTig], Δ^3	11 β ,15 β	[82]
179	3-Eudesmene-1 β ,11-diol	1 β ,11-OH, Δ^3	11 β ,15 β	[71]
180		1 β -OAc, 11-OH, Δ^3	11 β ,15 β	[71]
181		1 β -OH, 6 β -OCin, Δ^3	11 β ,15 β	[73]
182	5 α -OH-Isopterocarbolone	2-Oxo, 5 α , 11-OH, Δ^3	11 β ,15 β	[72]
183		1 α -OCin, 2-Oxo, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β , 9 β -OAc, Δ^3	11 β ,15 α	[54]
184		11-OH, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[83]
185	7-epi- γ -Eudesmol	11-OH, Δ^4	11 α ,15 β	[71]
186		11-OXyl-(OAc) ₃ , 14-OAc, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[84]
187	4-Eudesmene-1 β ,11-diol	1 β ,11-OH, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[71]
188		1 β ,11-OH, Δ^4	11 α ,15 β	[71]
189		1 β -OAc, 11-OH, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[71]
190	Acorusnol	1 β -OH, 6-Oxo, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[85]
191	Acorusdiol	1 β ,3 α -OH, 6-Oxo, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[85]
192		1 β -OH, 3 α -OOH, 6 β -OCin, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[73]
193		1 β -OH, 3-Oxo, 6 β -OCin, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[15]
194	α -Carissanol	2 α ,11-OH, 3-Oxo, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[86]
195	Carisnone	3-Oxo, 11-OH, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[86]
196	6 β -Carissanol	3-Oxo, 6 β , 11-OH, Δ^4	11 β ,15 β	[86]
197		3,12-Oxo, 8 α -OH, 12-OMe, Δ^4	11 β ,13 α ,15 β	[87]
198		3,12-Oxo, 8 β -OH, 12-OMe, Δ^4	11 β ,13 α ,15 β	[87]
199		3,8,12-Oxo, 12-OMe, Δ^4	11 β ,13 α ,15 β	[87]
200	10-Epijkenenol	5 α -H, 6 α -OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 α	[88]
201	Junenol	6 α -OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[88]
202	β -Eudesmol	11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[89,90]

Table 1 (continued)

Subst.	Trivial names	Substituents	Stereochemistry	References
203		11-OAra, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[90]
204	Arctiol	8 α ,11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[67]
205		8-Oxo, 11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[67]
206		12,13-Oxo, 12,13-OMe, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[67]
207		1 β ,6 α -OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	15 β	[91]
208		1 β ,6 α -OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[72,92]
209		1 β -OH, 6 β -OCin, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[73]
210	Selin-4(14)en-1,11diol	1 β ,11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[93]
211		1-Oxo, 11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[93]
212		1 β -OAc, 11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[71]
213		1 α -OBzt, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,9 β -OAc, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 α	[54]
214		1 α -OBzt, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,8 β ,9 α -OAc, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 α	[54]
215		1 α -OBzt, 5 β ,11-Oxy, 6 β ,9 α -OAc, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 α	[54]
216	Pterocarpol	2 α ,11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[94]
217	Pterocarpol-acetate	2 α -OAc, 11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[94]
218		3 α ,11-OH, $\Delta^{4(14)}$	11 β ,15 β	[66]
219		11-OH, Δ^5	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[95]
220		11-NC, Δ^5	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[96]
221	Stylostelline	5 α -NC, Δ^5	14 α ,15 β	[97]
222		1 β -OH, 4 β -OCin, Δ^6	14 α ,15 β	[73]
223		1 β ,2 α -OH, 4 β -OCin, Δ^6	14 α ,15 β	[73]
224		1 β -OAc, 4 β -OH, Δ^6	14 α ,15 β	[98]
225	Erigeside A	3-OGly, 5 α ,9 α -OH, Δ^6	14 α ,15 β	[99]
226	4-Epiplucheinol	3 α ,4 β ,11-OH, 8-Oxo, Δ^6	14 α ,15 β	[100]
227	Plucheinol	3 α ,4 α ,11-OH, 8-Oxo, Δ^6	14 β ,15 β	[100]
228		3 α ,4 β ,5 α ,11-OH, 8-Oxo, Δ^6	14 α ,15 β	[101]
229		3 α -OAng,4 α , 11-OH, 8-Oxo, Δ^6	14 β ,15 β	[102]
230	Arguticinin	3 α -OEpang, 4 β -OAc, 8-Oxo, 11-OH, Δ^6	14 α ,15 β	[103]
231	Odontinin	3 α -O2MeBu-(2'OAc, 3'-OH), 4 α -OAc, 8-Oxo, 11-OH, Δ^6	14 β ,15 β	[101]
232		3 β -OAng, 4 α , 11-OH, 8-Oxo, Δ^6	14 β ,15 β	[104]
233		3 β -OAng, 4 α -OH, 8-Oxo, 11-OOH, Δ^6	14 β ,15 β	[104]
234		3 β -OAng, 4 β -OAc, 8-Oxo, 11-OH, Δ^6	14 α ,15 β	[104]
235	6-Eudesmene-4 α -ol	4 α -OH, Δ^6	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[17]
236	Oplodiol	1 β ,4 β -OH, Δ^7	14 α ,15 β	[98]
237		1 β -OH, 4 β -OCin, Δ^7	14 α ,15 β	[73]
238	Oplodiol-monoacetate	1 β -OAc, 4 β -OH, Δ^7	14 α ,15 β	[98]
239		1 β ,2 α -OH, 4 β -OCin, Δ^7	14 α ,15 β	[73,105]
240		1 β ,3 α -OH, 4 β -OCin, Δ^7	14 α ,15 β	[105]
241		1 β ,4-OH, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	15 β	[106]
242		1 α ,4 α -OH, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 β ,15 α	[106]
243		1 α ,4 β -OH, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 α ,15 α	[107]
244	Cuathemone	3 α ,4 α -OH, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 β ,15 β	[108]
245		3 α -OEpang, 4 α -OAc, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 β ,15 β	[108]
246	Argutin	3 α -O2MeBu-(2'OAc,3'-OH), 4 α -OAc, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 β ,15 β	[109]
247		3 α -OAng, 4 α -OAc, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 β	[110]
248		3 β -OAng, 4 α -OAc, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 β ,15 β	[110]
249		3 β -OAng, 4 α -OH, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 β ,15 β	[104]
250		3 β -OAng, 4 β -OAc, 8-Oxo, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 α ,15 β	[104]
251		3 β -OAng, 4 β -OAc, 8 β -OH, 8 α ,12-Oxy, $\Delta^{7(11)}$	14 α ,15 β	[104]
252		1 β -OH, 4 β -OCin, 7 α -OOH, Δ^8	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[73]
253	α -Corymbolol	1 α ,5 α -OH, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[111]

Table 1 (continued)

Subst.	Trivial names	Substituents	Stereochemistry	References
254	β -Corymbolol	1 β ,5 α -OH, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[111]
255		1 β -O(α OH-dihydroCou), 6 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, 14-OGly, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[112]
256		see Fig. 2	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[112]
257		1 β ,4 β ,6 α ,8 α , 14-OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[113]
258		1 β ,4 β ,6 α ,14-OH, 13-Oxo, 8 α -OMeAcr-(4' OH), 13-OMe, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[113]
259		1 β ,4 β ,6 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, 14-OGly, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[112]
260	Ixerisoide-J	1 β -O(α -OH-iVa), 4 β ,6 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, 14-OGly, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[112]
261	Ixerisoside-K	1 β -O(α -OH-dihydroCou), 4 β ,6 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, 14-OGly, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[112]
262	Ixerisoside-L	see Fig. 2	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[112]
263		1 β ,6 α -OH, 4 α ,14-Epoxy, 8 α -OMeAcr-(4'-OH), 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, Δ^{11}	14 β ,15 β	[114]
264	Corymbolone	1-Oxo, 5 α -OH, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[111]
265	Isocorymbolone acetate	1-Oxo, 9 α -OAc, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[115]
266	Pluchecinin	3 β -OEpang, 4 α -OH, 8,13-Oxo, 13-OMe, Δ^{11}	14 β ,15 β	[62]
267		3 α -OAc, 4 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[116]
268		3,13-Oxo, 4 α ,5 α -Epoxy, 13-OMe, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[117]
269		4 α -OH, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[118]
270	Ilicic acid	4 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[119]
271	Arbusculin-E-methylester	4 α ,6 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, Δ^{11}	14 β ,15 β	[120]
272	Isointermedeol	4 α -OH, Δ^{11}	11 α ,14 β ,15 β	[121]
273		4 α -OAc, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 α	[122]
274		4 β -OFuc, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[122]
275		4 β -OFuc-(2'-OMeBu), Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[122]
276		4 β -OFuc-(OAc) ₃ , Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[122]
277		4 β -OFuc-(2'OMeBu, 3',4'OAc), Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[122]
278		4 β -OFuc(3',4'Oisopropylidene), Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[122]
279		4 β -OFuc-(2'-OMeBu, 3',4'Oisopropylidene), Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 α ,15 α	[122]
280	4 α H-Eudesm-5 α -ol	5 α -OH, Δ^{11}	11 β ,14 β ,15 β	[123,124]
281	Occidentalol	11-OH, 5 α -H, $\Delta^{1,3}$	11 β ,15 α	[125]
282	Dehydrocarissone	3-Oxo, 11-OH, $\Delta^{1,4}$	11 β ,15 β	[65]
283		3-Oxo, 8 α -OH, 12-Oxo, 12-OMe, $\Delta^{1,4}$	11 β ,13 α ,15 β	[87]
284		3,12-Oxo, 8 β -OH, 12-OMe, $\Delta^{1,4}$	11 β ,13 α ,15 β	[87]
285		3,8,12-Oxo, 12-OMe, $\Delta^{1,4}$	11 β ,13 α ,15 β	[87]
286	Benghalesin-A	3-Oxo, 6 β -OH, 6 α ,14-Peroxy, $\Delta^{1,4}$	11 β ,15 β	[126]
287	Benghalesin-B	3-Oxo, 6 β ,7 α -OH, 6 α ,14-Oxy, $\Delta^{1,4}$	11 β ,15 β	[126]
288		6 α -OAc, $\Delta^{1,4(14)}$	11 α ,15 β	[20]
289		4 β -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, $\Delta^{2,11}$	11 β ,14 α ,15 β	[127]
290		$\Delta^{3,5}$	11 β ,15 α	[74]
291		11-OXyl-(OAc) ₃ , $\Delta^{3,5}$	11 β ,15 β	[84]
292		11-OCin, $\Delta^{3,5}$	11 β ,15 β	[15]
293	α -Selinene	$\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[128]
294	Hypochoeroside-L	1 β -OGly, 14-Oxo, 14-OH, $\Delta^{3,11}$	15 β	[129]
295		1 β -OH, 13-OGly, $\Delta^{3,11}$	—	[130]
296		1 β -O(α -OH-dihydroCou), 6 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, 14-OGly, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[112]
297	1 α -Tigloyloxypropolyachyrol	1 α -OTig, 2 α , 9/3-OAc, 15-OH, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 α	[131]
298		1-Oxo, 2 α ,5 α -Peroxy, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[132]
299		2 α -OMe, 13-Oxo, 13-OH, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[127]
300	7-epi-Teucrenone	2-Oxo, 7 α -OH, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 α	[133]

Table 1 (continued)

Subst.	Trivial names	Substituents	Stereochemistry	References
301		5-OH, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[124]
302	Selina-3,11-dien-9-ol	9 β -OH, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[134]
303	Selina-3,11-dien-9-one	9-Oxo, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[134]
304	β -Costol	13-OH, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[66]
305		13-OH, 13-Oxo, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[135]
306	Selina-3,11-dien-14-al	14-Oxo, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[136]
307		14-Oxo, 14-OMe, $\Delta^{3,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[136]
308	Selina-4,11-dien-14-al	14-Oxo, $\Delta^{4,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[136]
309		14-Oxo, 14-OMe, $\Delta^{4,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[136]
310	1 β -OH- α -Ciperone	1 β -OH, 3-Oxo, $\Delta^{4,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[132]
311		8 α ,13-OH, 13-Oxo, $\Delta^{4,11}$	15 β	[137]
312		9 β -OH, 14-Oxo, 14-OMe, $\Delta^{4,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[136]
313		9 β ,13-OH, 13-Oxo, $\Delta^{4,11}$	--	[63]
314		9 β -OAc, 13-OH, 13-Oxo, $\Delta^{4,11}$	15 β	[138]
315		9 β -OAc, 13-OH, 13-Oxo, $\Delta^{4,11}$	--	[63]
316		9,13-Oxo, 13-OH, $\Delta^{4,11}$	--	[63]
317	γ -Costol	13-OH, $\Delta^{4,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[66]
318		1 β -OAc, $\Delta^{4(14),7}$	15 β	[91]
319	Ventricosin-A	8-Oxo, $\Delta^{4(14),7(11)}$	15 α	[139]
320		9 α -OH, $\Delta^{4(14),7(11)}$	15 β	[75]
321		12-Oxo, 12-OMe, 13-OH, $\Delta^{4(14),7(11)}$	15 β	[140]
322	β -Selinene	$\Delta^{4(14),11}$	11 β ,15 β	[128]
323		1 β ,3 β -OH, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	15 β	[129]
324	Hypochoeroside-K	1 β -OH, 3 β -OGly, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	15 β	[129]
325		1 β -OH, 3-Oxo, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	11 β ,15 β	[141]
326		1 β -O(Val-2'-OH), 6 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, 14-OGly, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	11 β ,15 β	[112]
327		6 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	15 β	[120]
328		7 α -OH, 13-Oxo, 13-OMe, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	15 β	[140]
329		9,13-OH, 13-Oxo, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	15 β	[142]
330	α -Costol	13-OH, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	11 β ,15 β	[66,67]
331		13-Oxo, $\Delta^{4(14),11}$	11 β ,15 β	[67]
332	Coralloidin-D	12,13-OAc, $\Delta^{4,7(11)}$	15 β	[143]
333	Coralloidin-E	11-OH, $\Delta^{5,7}$	14 α ,15 β	[143]
334	Deacetylcoralloidin-A	8 β -OH, $\Delta^{5,7(11)}$	14 α ,15 β	[144]
335	Coralloidin-A	8 β -OAc, $\Delta^{5,7(11)}$	14 α ,15 β	[144]
336	Deacetylcoralloidin-C	15 α -OH, $\Delta^{5,7(11)}$	14 α ,15 β	[143]
337	Coralloidin-C	15 α -OAc, $\Delta^{5,7(11)}$	14 α ,15 β	[143]
338	Rishitin	2 α -OH, 3 β -OGly, $\Delta^{5(10),11}$; 15-Nor	11 β ,14 α	[145–148]
339	Rishitin-aglycone	2 α ,3 β -OH, $\Delta^{5(10),11}$; 15-Nor	11 β ,14 α	[147]
340		2 α -OAc, 3 β -OGly(2'-OGly), $\Delta^{5(10),11}$; 15-Nor	11 β ,14 α	[147]
341		2 α -OH, 3 β -[OGly(OAc) ₃ -(2'-OGly(OAc) ₄)], $\Delta^{5(10),11}$; 15-Nor	11 β ,14 α	[147]
342	Argentone	2-OMe, 3-Oxo, $\Delta^{1,4,6}$	15 β	[149]
343	8-Oxo-argentone	2-OMe, 3,8-Oxo, $\Delta^{1,4,6}$	15 β	[149]
344	14-hydroxy-argentone	2-OMe, 3-Oxo, 14-OH, $\Delta^{1,4,6}$	15 β	[149]
345	14-Nor-argentone	2-OMe, 3-Oxo, $\Delta^{1,4,6}$; 14-Nor	15 β	[149]
346	8Oxo-14Norargentone	2-OMe, 3,8-Oxo, $\Delta^{1,4,6}$; 14Nor	15 β	[149]
347		3,13-Oxo, 13-OH, $\Delta^{1,4,11}$	11 β ,15 β	[150]
348		1 α ,13-OH, 13-Oxo, $\Delta^{2,4(14),11}$	11 β ,15 β	[150]
349		8,12-Oxy, $\Delta^{1,3,7,11}$		[151]
350		6-Oxo, 8,12-Oxy, $\Delta^{1,4,7,11}$		[151]

	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	Name
26	OH	OAc	OAc	H	Emarginatine D
27	OH	OH	H	OAc	Emarginatine E
82	OAc	OH	OAc	H	Emarginatine C
83	OAc	OAc	OAc	H	Emarginatine A

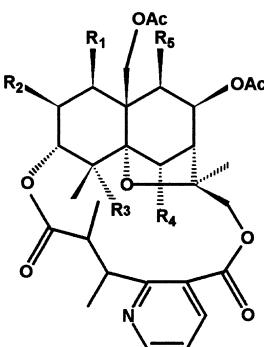
	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	Name
33	OH	OBz	OAc	OH	1-Desacetylwilfordine
34	OH	OFur	OAc	OH	1-Desacetylwilfortrine
67	OAc	OAc	OAc	H	Euonine
75	OAc	OBz	OAc	OH	Wilfordine
76	OAc	ONic	OAc	H	---
104	OBz	OAc	OAc	H	Eujaponine F
115	OBz	OBz	OH	H	Ebenifoline W-II
116	OBz	OBz	OAc	H	Ebenifoline W-I

Fig. 2. Compounds not described in Table 1.

5. Results

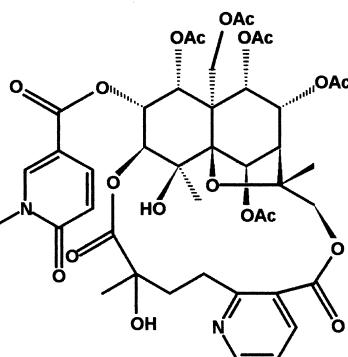
The PICKUP program afforded countless chemical shift ranges that characterise several substructures present in eudesmanes. These results and the percentage success of recognition are presented in Table 3. The use of these groups of chemical shifts can be applied in the processes of structure elucidation for

new eudesmanes, for example, if the ¹³C NMR data of an unpublished eudesmane showed chemical shifts in the range of the first group presented in Table 3, it is possible to affirm with 100% recognition, that the structure of the new substance presents a carbonyl group at carbon 8, and that carbons 5, 9 and 10 do not bear substituents, for example, the eudesmanes XXVI, XXVII and XXVIII shown in Table 4. In

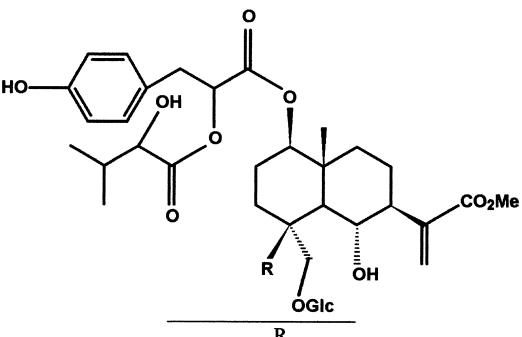


 R₁ R₂ R₃ R₄ R₅ Name

68	OAc	OAc	OAc	OH	OH	1-Desacetylwilfordine
100	OBz	OH	OAc	OH	OH	1-Desacetylwilfortrine
101	OBz	OH	OAc	H	H	Euonine
105	OBz	OBz	OAc	OH	OH	Wilfordine
106	OBz	ONic	OAc	H	H	---
107	OBz	OAc	OAc	H	H	Eujaponine F
108	OBz	OBz	OH	H	H	Ebenifoline W-II
109	OBz	OBz	OAc	H	H	Ebenifoline W-I



 84 - Emarginatinine



 R

256	H
262	OH

Fig. 2. (continued)

Table 2

Chemical shifts and multiplicity data of the eudesmanes presented in Table 1 (solvents: CDCl₃; A = (CD₃)₂CO; B = C₆D₆; D = (CD₃)₂SO; P = C₅D₅N)

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14 ^B	15
1	80.3	80.5	80.0	78.9	80.5	80.4	80.3	80.3	80.5	81.0	91.3	90.9	84.5	84.5	84.5
2	27.3 ^a	40.1	28.6	26.7	26.8	28.7	28.5	28.8	28.0	34.4	28.6	27.3	23.7	23.4	23.4
3	31.5 ^b	40.6	37.7	45.2	39.6	41.6 ^a	41.3	40.8	39.7	39.4	38.8	37.5	41.9	43.0	42.7
4	33.1 ^b	72.1	72.0	75.4	71.8	71.2	71.1	71.7	80.4	71.4	72.5	72.8	82.5	82.5	82.4
5	45.9 ^c	46.1	47.3	55.3	53.1	55.3	55.1	53.0	57.6	44.9	48.6	47.3	53.2	57.4	57.2
6	26.4 ^a	29.3	20.9	69.7	70.9	69.8	69.7	70.4	75.6	29.0	21.6	20.8	72.0	69.4	69.5
7	49.7 ^c	74.8	41.3	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.6	49.6	51.2	73.6	43.0	41.0	43.3	49.8	49.9
8	22.6	30.1	20.6	21.2	20.9	20.8	20.6	21.2	22.2	29.0	21.6	20.7	21.2	23.8	23.2
9	40.3	27.7	41.2	41.0	40.5	41.4 ^a	41.5	38.6	39.1	23.4	41.9	41.0	28.9	33.1	33.0
10	39.2	35.8	38.7	34.8	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.4	33.2	37.9	40.2	38.8	48.4	48.5	48.3
11	72.5	40.5	74.8	28.9	28.7	28.8	28.8	29.7	29.6	39.1	75.2	74.6	27.4	29.6	29.3
12	27.3	17.4	29.7	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.2	21.6	18.5	17.0	29.6	29.6	23.6	21.8	21.6
13	26.9	17.5	29.7	20.8	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.9	20.7	16.9	29.0	29.5	19.9	21.0	20.6
14	14.9	29.9	22.2	21.6	29.8	24.7	24.6	20.5	76.5	29.8	22.1	23.6	17.8	22.5	
15	14.0	12.2	13.2	15.3	13.9	14.9	14.7	13.5	12.8	12.6	14.5	13.6	17.1	22.8	17.3
Site	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	84.9	65.9	65.1	65.2	216.0	37.6	36.1	74.8	72.1	69.6 ^a	72.5	74.5	76.4	76.4	76.1
2	23.5	31.1	31.3	31.2	34.0	17.0	21.4	28.1	71.4	73.3 ^a	72.1	70.5	26.9	71.4	71.3
3	42.8	41.9	37.9 ^a	38.0 ^a	32.6 ^a	29.5	32.2	26.3	32.5	29.7	75.6	75.2	25.6	32.5	32.4
4	82.6	71.0	84.3	83.9	32.3 ^a	40.5	32.2	34.8	33.7	33.1	69.9	70.2	34.0	33.5	33.5
5	57.1	51.0	45.8 ^b	46.4 ^b	47.0 ^b	87.8	87.3	93.3	91.6	89.3	93.8	93.8	91.3	91.6	91.4
6	69.6	77.3	73.9	73.8	26.8	38.4	38.1	75.9	75.2	78.3	73.7	74.5	72.0	74.9	75.1
7	49.9	43.8	44.5 ^b	44.3 ^b	49.2 ^b	44.6	43.8	57.7	53.1	48.8	50.5	49.3	53.1	54.3	53.0
8	23.2	22.9	22.6	22.4	22.3	25.1	25.1	78.1	76.3	34.3	69.3	74.5	75.3 ^a	70.5	72.0
9	33.1	37.1	37.6 ^a	37.7 ^a	35.1	38.1	38.1	80.9	75.9	69.3 ^a	71.2	76.3	75.5 ^a	78.0	75.7
10	48.4	41.9	42.5	42.3	48.2	38.4	38.6	46.8	49.2	54.6	52.2	51.2	49.7	49.0	49.0
11	29.4	23.9	23.5	23.6	72.4	81.2	81.0	82.7	81.4	82.6	84.0	85.5	81.4	81.1	81.3
12	21.5	22.1	22.1	22.1	27.5	23.6	23.5	26.7	24.2	31.9	18.5	19.3	24.2	24.1	
13	20.8	25.1	25.3	25.4	26.8	30.6	30.2	32.4	18.2	26.0	70.2	70.2	30.7	30.8	30.7
14	22.3	23.1	21.9	21.5	14.8	17.7	15.7	18.0	13.3	17.9	23.3	24.3	16.8	18.7	18.7
15	17.5	15.5	16.6	16.7	19.2	22.9	23.0	11.5	30.8	65.2	60.7	60.5	11.0	13.4	13.3

Table 2 (continued)

Site	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
1	76.9	80.6	72.9	72.7	73.6	73.1	71.8	73.4	78.8	75.7	79.0 ^a	78.0	72.9	71.7	75.5
2	71.0	210.0	73.5	72.7	27.0	22.1	26.7	26.5	22.1	26.5	23.4	22.8	22.2	23.8	26.5
3	32.5	42.8	76.5	76.5	22.0	26.7	22.2	22.0	26.5	22.8	26.7	26.0	26.6	38.2	22.8
4	33.0	38.8	69.7	69.7	40.0	39.9	33.9	33.9	33.8	39.8	39.9	33.2	39.7	70.2	39.8
5	91.0	89.8	93.6	93.8	87.7	87.3	91.2	91.2	90.0	88.2	88.5	90.8	86.4	91.2	88.1
6	75.0	73.6	73.8	73.7	36.6	36.4	74.6	76.2	75.1	36.3	32.0	75.2	36.6	75.8	36.5
7	52.5	53.0	50.8	50.9	43.9	43.6	53.0	52.1	52.4	47.2	48.0	52.0	48.2	53.7	47.2
8	72.5	72.0	69.4	69.3	31.6	31.5	78.9	76.8	71.3	76.7	70.0 ^a	74.0	71.7	70.1	76.8
9	76.0	75.3	72.4	72.0	74.0	74.6	75.0	79.0	74.3	76.1	74.3 ^a	75.4	68.4	68.0	76.1
10	49.0	55.3	51.4	51.7	47.9	47.9	48.9	46.7	48.8	50.1	49.0	49.4	51.2	52.9	50.2
11	81.5	82.7	84.8	84.7	82.0	81.9	81.7	82.5	81.6	81.7	80.5	82.3	82.0	84.4	81.6
12	24.0	24.2	17.9	17.9	24.3	24.1	24.2	25.7	24.1	24.4	22.9	30.6	24.9	26.2	24.4
13	31.0	30.7	69.7	69.7	30.3	30.2	16.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	29.9	25.9	31.0	30.0	30.7
14	18.0	17.9	23.6	23.2	17.8	17.5	12.3	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.1	15.9	17.3	23.7	17.1
15	13.0	12.7	62.6	61.9	18.3	18.0	30.6	12.5	12.0	61.6	61.2	60.9	63.8	64.1	60.0
Site	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
1	75.4 ^a	75.5	70.4	70.1	70.7	70.1	70.1	71.6	70.0	76.5	68.1	73.9	73.1	73.6	73.3
2	69.2 ^a	69.1	70.7	70.8	71.3	69.0	69.0	70.9	68.5	73.9	70.8	21.8	21.3	21.5	21.3
3	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	40.9	40.9	31.4	40.8	41.3	42.2	27.0	26.8	26.8	26.6
4	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.2	72.2	72.2	33.4	72.2	72.2	70.0	40.0	34.0	34.4	33.7
5	87.7	87.8	87.1	87.1	87.0	91.8	91.8	90.7	91.9	91.6	91.5	87.7	89.8	90.0	90.3
6	36.4	36.1	35.9	35.9	35.9	75.0	75.0	73.5	75.0	75.2	71.6	36.6	79.6	80.9	76.4
7	47.2	47.2	43.6	43.6	43.7	54.5	54.5	55.4	54.2	53.7	53.1	43.8	48.9	49.0	52.9
8	76.8 ^a	76.3	31.0	31.1	31.1	76.0	76.0	77.0	76.1	75.5	75.6	31.6	32.0	32.2	76.0
9	76.3 ^a	76.2	74.3	74.4	74.3	76.4	76.4	77.3	76.4	77.0	76.2	74.2	73.4	73.4	75.7
10	50.6	50.6	47.2	47.2	47.0	49.5	49.5	49.0	49.5	50.7	54.1	48.0	50.4	50.7	49.7
11	82.0	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.3	84.2	84.2	82.5	84.2	84.6	83.5	82.1	82.5	82.6	81.7
12	24.4	24.4	24.0	24.0	24.0	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.2	26.4	25.5	17.9	17.4	17.6	25.4
13	30.6	30.7	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.5	31.4	30.5	30.1	30.0	18.4	18.7	18.9	30.8
14	18.6	18.4	19.1	19.1	19.4	25.2	25.2	19.5	25.2	24.3	24.6	24.3	26.0	26.0	17.3
15	63.3	61.8	19.6	20.0	20.0	21.7	21.7	20.7	21.5	61.8	65.5	30.2	30.7	32.1	18.6

Table 2 (continued)

Site	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
1	72.6	76.6	71.2	71.1	70.5	74.1 ^a	73.6	73.4	71.3	71.2	71.6	71.1	71.2	70.1	73.2
2	67.7	200.5	70.0	69.7	68.9	68.3	69.5	68.9	70.3	70.2	70.4	70.5	69.4	69.0	69.3
3	44.1	54.7	31.0	31.0	41.9	42.0	76.0	75.9	31.1	31.2	31.5	31.1	31.2	40.9	76.9
4	70.2	74.1	33.8	34.2	69.7	69.8	69.9	70.7	39.4	39.4	39.8	39.5	33.7	72.2	69.8
5	91.7	91.3	89.6	89.7	91.1	93.3	93.9	94.2	87.3	87.3	87.6	87.3	89.6	91.8	94.0
6	69.2	69.4	79.2	80.4	68.1	74.4 ^a	73.9	73.9	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.0	79.2	75.0	73.6
7	54.1	53.9	48.9	49.0	49.1	64.9	51.3	50.7	43.8	43.7	44.0	43.7	48.8	54.5	51.0
8	77.3	77.1	31.6	31.6	34.7	197.0	–	69.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.6	76.0	68.9
9	72.3	72.1	73.1	72.8	78.1	79.7	71.1	70.8	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.5	73.0	76.4	70.8
10	50.1	51.9	50.0	50.1	55.0	52.6	52.3	52.3	47.2	47.1	47.4	47.0	49.8	49.5	51.9
11	84.8	85.8	82.9	82.8	84.6	85.1	84.5	84.3	82.3	82.3	82.6	82.2	82.9	84.2	84.8
12	26.7	26.5	26.9	26.1	29.4	25.2	18.0	18.6	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	26.0	26.2	17.9
13	30.3	30.3	30.7	30.9	25.7	29.2	70.4	70.0	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.1	30.6	30.5	69.8
14	25.5	25.0	18.6	18.5	25.1	24.5	22.8	23.0	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.2	18.9	25.2	23.0
15	20.7	19.9	20.4	20.4	65.5	61.0	60.3	60.1	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.2	20.6	21.7	60.6
Site	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
1	73.3	70.0	75.3	79.0	71.5	75.0	70.8	73.1	73.5	75.4 ^a	73.4 ^a	70.1	69.7	69.8	70.0
2	70.7	68.5	25.2	67.7	69.5	67.3	69.6	69.4	68.7	26.7	26.7	69.5	67.6	67.9	67.9
3	75.8	40.8	37.9	41.1	29.7	41.1	75.4	75.7	76.6	23.0	22.9	41.9	41.2	42.2	42.2
4	69.7	72.2	70.7	72.3	33.1	72.1	70.5	70.5	69.2	40.0	40.0	69.7	72.2	69.6	69.6
5	93.8	91.9	92.2	91.9	89.2	91.5	93.7	94.1	94.2	88.2	88.2	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.2
6	73.6	75.0	73.3	75.0	78.1	76.9	73.6	73.8	70.4	36.7	36.7	67.9	78.7	78.1	78.1
7	51.2	54.2	53.4	54.6	48.8	53.6	50.2	50.7	51.2	47.3	47.8	49.1	50.2	49.2	49.2
8	68.9	76.1	78.3	76.1	34.8	73.8	71.3	69.0	70.4	78.4 ^a	78.4	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.5
9	70.3	76.4	69.7	76.5	69.5	75.3	71.8	70.6	69.9	76.4 ^a	76.3	78.1	68.8	69.3	69.8
10	52.1	49.5	52.2	49.6	53.3	50.6	54.0	52.2	52.1	50.3	50.5	55.1	53.6	54.9	55.1
11	84.5	84.2	82.9	84.2	82.7	84.4	84.8	84.4	84.8	81.9	81.9	84.6	84.8	84.5	84.6
12	18.0	26.2	24.4	25.0	30.3	30.0	18.3	18.7	17.9	24.6	24.6	29.4	26.4	26.5	25.7
13	70.6	30.5	29.5	21.8	25.9	26.7	70.1	70.0	70.7	30.8	30.8	25.7	30.0	29.4	29.4
14	23.0	25.2	22.6	26.2	17.7	24.2	23.7	23.4	22.8	17.1	17.1	25.0	24.6	25.0	25.1
15	60.3	21.5	60.9	30.5	65.4	61.7	60.4	60.5	60.2	63.1	63.1	65.5	65.8	65.9	65.9

Table 2 (continued)

Site	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105
1	70.1	71.5	71.6	73.5	75.6	69.3	73.1 ^a	73.5	79.2	75.5	75.5	74.3	76.2	73.6	73.5
2	69.5	26.8	22.2	26.9	22.7	70.8	24.0	23.4	69.3	70.1	70.2	68.8	70.7	69.9	69.2
3	41.8	22.6	26.5	21.6	26.4	31.4	37.1	37.3	32.7	78.4	78.4	42.1	31.7	76.0	78.4
4	69.7	33.7	33.8	34.5	39.8	32.8	70.3	73.1	33.7	70.6	70.8	69.8	34.2	70.0	70.7
5	91.1	92.6	91.1	90.2	88.2	90.4	90.7	91.5	91.0	94.6	94.3	93.4	92.4	93.9	93.8
6	68.1	72.8	74.3	73.8	36.2	72.6	31.2	79.7	74.9 ^a	74.1	75.1	74.6	75.5	73.9	74.9
7	49.1	54.5	52.8	49.1	47.3	53.6	43.7	50.2	53.0	50.5	50.4	65.0	65.8	51.2	50.4
8	34.4	74.7	74.9	32.2	76.0	74.9	31.6	32.0	74.8 ^a	69.1	69.2	197.1	198.7	69.1	69.1
9	78.1	79.6	79.0	80.3	78.2	77.6	73.8 ^a	73.2	74.9 ^a	71.8	72.0	79.7	80.4	71.7	71.6
10	55.1	48.7	49.0	50.7	50.1	51.1	48.2	50.6	49.0	53.0	53.1	53.1	52.7	52.6	52.7
11	84.6	81.8	81.7	82.6	81.6	81.2	83.5	84.5	81.7	84.2	84.3	85.2	84.1	84.7	84.4
12	29.4	24.5	24.1	26.1	24.3	24.6	24.0	26.6	24.2	18.5	18.4	25.2	25.6	17.9	18.4
13	25.7	31.1	30.5	30.8	30.7	30.4	30.1	30.1	30.7	70.2	70.2	29.3	31.2	70.4	70.0
14	25.0	17.4	16.7	17.6	16.6	16.4	24.4	23.8	18.6	23.1	23.2	24.6	18.6	22.8	22.9
15	65.4	12.3	12.4	18.9	61.5	60.9	19.3	20.3	15.5	60.5	60.5	61.1	61.0	60.4	60.2
Site	106	107	108	109	110	111 ^P	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
1	73.6	74.4	73.5	73.6	76.4	79.0	76.5	76.5	76.4	73.5	73.5	72.6	72.6	72.6	73.7
2	69.3	70.0	69.1	69.3	69.8	71.4	70.8	71.0	70.8	70.7	70.5	23.9	23.4	23.3	24.2
3	75.9	75.8	75.2	75.8	31.2	34.6	31.3	31.4	31.3	75.2	75.9	38.5	37.2	38.5	38.3
4	70.7	36.0	72.7	70.7	33.5	34.8	33.5	33.5	33.5	72.0	69.9	70.6	73.0	70.3	70.5
5	94.2	90.8	93.2	94.2	90.7	93.7	90.9	90.9	90.8	93.0	93.9	86.1	91.5	91.5	92.5
6	74.0	74.4	74.5	74.0	74.8	72.1	74.7 ^a	74.5	74.7	74.3	73.9	212.0	79.7	79.7	78.2
7	50.5	50.4	51.9	50.6	52.8	57.6	53.1	52.7	53.0	52.6	51.2	55.2	50.2	49.0	54.2
8	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.1	72.4	72.1	71.7	71.4	72.4	69.3	69.0	33.5	32.0	31.8	72.8 ^a
9	71.6	71.8	71.8	71.5	74.5	77.1	74.8 ^a	75.0	74.7	72.0	71.7	72.3	73.3	72.9	80.2 ^a
10	53.2	51.3	52.1	52.7	49.0	48.5	48.9	49.1	49.0	51.2	52.5	56.0	50.3	51.4	48.1
11	84.5	82.6	85.0	84.5	81.9	81.2	82.1	82.0	82.1	85.4	84.7	78.1	84.6	84.3	84.3
12	18.6	18.2	18.8	18.5	24.2	24.5	24.2	24.1	24.2	18.2	18.0	21.2 ^a	30.2	29.6	30.0
13	70.0	69.9	70.9	70.1	30.6	31.9	30.7	30.7	30.7	71.4	70.4	23.5 ^a	26.7	25.7	25.7
14	23.1	14.2	23.5	23.0	18.3	20.1	18.5	18.5	18.5	23.9	23.2	29.6	23.9	24.0	23.9
15	60.2	60.1	61.0	60.2	14.2	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.6	61.6	60.8	17.1	19.9	19.6	13.6

Table 2 (continued)

Site	121	122	123	124	125 ^D	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135
1	73.4	9.37 ^d	72.7	72.1	72.2	72.0	73.4	68.2	67.8	75.4	75.3	76.0	74.3	72.7	72.7
2	24.0	23.7	25.2	69.0	73.3	73.0	69.0	70.8	68.3	25.2	25.1	25.3	68.8	67.6	67.6
3	38.1	38.2	37.9	44.4	42.8	45.0	70.0	78.1	77.2	38.0	37.9	38.3	42.1	49.1	49.1
4	70.4	70.2	70.6	71.0	69.9	70.7	68.1	71.6	70.1	70.7	70.5	70.5	69.8	84.6	84.6
5	92.6	91.4	92.2	85.8	84.9	85.5	89.9	93.0	91.1	92.2	92.1	93.6	93.4	91.2	91.2
6	78.1	78.2	78.6	211.0	212.7	211.3	30.3	80.4	78.8	72.8	72.6	74.5	74.6	76.2	76.2
7	52.1	49.1	53.2	55.3	55.5	55.4	43.0	48.4	48.3	53.3	53.2	65.1	65.0	57.9	57.9
8	77.2 ^a	34.5	75.5	33.1	32.6	33.1	32.8	32.0	31.2	78.3	78.1	197.6	197.1	48.6	48.6
9	76.5 ^d	72.4	70.2	72.2	72.2	72.0	76.0	73.1	72.4	70.4	70.3	79.5	79.7	79.6	79.6
10	47.9	54.1	52.6	55.8	55.5	55.8	48.0	52.1	51.1	52.5	52.4	52.2	53.1	51.6	51.6
11	84.1	84.3	82.7	78.6	77.5	78.7	84.1	82.6	85.0	82.8	82.7	84.8	85.2	71.0	71.0
12	29.7	29.4	24.3	22.2	23.1	22.4	19.9	29.9	29.8	24.4	24.3	24.6	25.3	21.5	21.5
13	25.5	25.7	29.5	23.6	23.3	23.6	20.5	26.1	26.0	29.6	29.5	29.3	29.3	24.9	24.9
14	23.7	23.8	22.8	17.9	28.6	29.6	30.0	24.4	24.0	22.8	22.7	23.8	24.6	20.2	20.2
15	13.3	65.1	60.6	29.6	17.1	17.9	20.9	22.0	21.5	60.7	60.5	60.6	61.1	29.7	29.7
Site	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150
1	70.6	70.5	79.6	76.9	77.1	68.2	68.3	68.4	69.2	34.5	40.7	32.9	33.4	41.2	40.4
2	67.8	68.7	26.5	70.6	70.6	68.1	68.2	68.2	68.4	26.9	26.5	23.1	26.8	40.7	19.2
3	41.3	41.0	22.4	31.2	31.3	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.0	75.2	78.8	73.5	71.6	213.1	35.5
4	72.2	72.1	33.8	33.3	33.4	69.7	69.9	69.6	69.8	73.9	75.1	82.8	82.7	45.6	109.9
5	91.0	91.0	91.2	90.8	90.8	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	47.5	55.1	46.5	46.8	51.0	50.8
6	78.8	78.8	71.6	74.7	74.8	71.6	71.7	71.7	72.0	23.0	69.5	23.0	23.1	26.3	21.3
7	50.1	50.1	52.9	52.7	53.0	48.9	49.0	49.0	49.2	42.6	49.7	55.5	70.2	48.7	54.1
8	34.6	34.6	74.6	70.7	71.6	34.2	34.5	34.6	34.7	214.3	21.1	209.8	204.8	22.0	68.9
9	68.0	68.0	74.9	75.0	74.7	78.5	78.6	78.1	78.2	59.6	45.0	59.1	60.1	38.0	51.1
10	53.9	53.7	49.1	48.7	48.8	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.5	39.5	34.6	38.4	38.3	33.4	36.1
11	84.8	84.9	81.9	82.2	82.2	84.6	84.6	84.5	84.7	–	28.7	25.8	63.1	72.7	75.2
12	26.4	26.4	24.2	24.1	24.2	25.6 ^a	25.6 ^a	25.5 ^a	25.8 ^a	–	21.1	19.2	19.7	26.8	23.9
13	30.0	30.0	30.6	30.7	30.7	25.2 ^a	25.2 ^a	25.1 ^a	25.2 ^a	–	20.8	20.6	19.0	27.5	30.2
14	24.6	24.8	12.5	18.5	18.5	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.3	21.6	21.6	18.2	17.7	11.2	–
15	65.7	66.0	16.7	14.1	14.4	65.3	65.2	65.2	65.4	19.0	18.0	17.2	19.1	16.3	18.9

Table 2 (continued)

Site	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159 ^D	160	161 ^A	162	163	164	165
1	40.4	41.1	—	45.3 ^a	45.2 ^a	41.6	38.6	43.1 ^a	40.0	41.0	215.6	44.2 ^a	40.5	33.7	41.4
2	19.5	22.2	22.5	20.3	19.9	19.2	18.0	19.7	22.2	20.2	41.1	20.0	20.8	19.2	20.1
3	—	40.0	40.2	43.9 ^a	43.7 ^a	41.6	43.6	40.6 ^a	29.6	43.6	35.9 ^a	45.4 ^a	39.5	37.0	44.5
4	109.8	221.5	211.7	73.0	72.8	71.9	72.6	71.0	70.3 ^a	72.2	73.7	71.7	71.8	74.6	77.0
5	50.4	56.9	56.8	57.7	56.8	51.0	47.9	66.7	52.9	54.8	47.8	57.2	53.0	78.8	48.5
6	35.6	22.2	—	66.3	69.3	77.9	72.0	213.3	35.1	21.2	22.1	69.4	70.9	26.0	20.5
7	59.1	53.2	37.5	50.9	50.0	44.4	74.5	56.0	51.6	47.2	42.5	50.2	49.8	40.5	41.7
8	214.7	68.5	—	21.1	21.4	23.2	28.0	22.3	70.6	22.1	21.6	21.3	26.7	22.4	21.3
9	58.8	49.5	41.1	45.3 ^a	43.1 ^a	39.1	44.3	41.0 ^a	43.0	44.4	33.6 ^a	43.5 ^a	80.5	34.7	41.5
10	23.7	40.5	39.2	34.9	34.9	37.3	33.8	39.8	50.1	34.6	46.6	34.5	39.4	37.6	34.2
11	71.8	75.5	57.7	28.8	28.7	24.0	32.7	25.6	70.1 ^a	85.1	70.7	28.8	28.7	29.3	74.6
12	25.5	23.8	168.7	20.8	21.2	22.3	15.9	20.7	21.5	23.5	23.4	21.3	21.3	21.9	29.9
13	28.6	30.4	168.7	20.8	21.2	25.3	16.2	20.7	27.9	23.7	29.9	20.7	20.4	22.9	29.5
14	—	—	—	25.7	20.7	23.4	30.0	24.1	21.0	18.6	29.7	24.6	29.7	24.0	21.8
15	18.6	17.9	16.8	21.7	24.5	19.5	20.7	20.4	18.6	22.5	29.0	21.3	13.7	22.7	18.4
Site	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174 ^c	175 ^e	176	177	178	179	180
1	34.9 ^a	33.0	36.6	34.2	41.9 ^a	44.6 ^a	160.4	156.7	37.9	37.5	38.7	29.7	40.1	76.3	78.2
2	20.6	22.2	17.0	20.8	21.6 ^b	17.4	126.3	128.5	22.9	22.9	20.8	23.0	23.7	32.3	29.1
3	30.3 ^b	30.5	28.1	29.7	36.7	33.6 ^b	202.3	201.9	124.6	121.2	121.0	119.0	120.7	119.5	119.0
4	34.1	32.4	41.2	34.7	31.5	33.7 ^b	42.7	48.6 ^a	133.2	134.9	135.4	137.0	135.3	135.4	135.3
5	74.3	75.2	75.1	74.3	51.3	47.0	48.3 ^a	48.5 ^a	45.0	40.9	42.6	47.4	46.5	46.5	46.4
6	29.7 ^b	32.1	31.8	29.7	24.9	28.0	25.2	24.5	76.9	32.3	24.0	26.0	22.3	23.9	23.7
7	21.2 ^c	45.2	40.2	40.8	49.6	50.1	48.5 ^a	42.1 ^a	73.8	74.2	41.0	49.4	48.7	49.2	49.1
8	20.6 ^c	21.3	20.3	20.5	22.3 ^b	22.7	21.9	23.9	22.8	29.2	23.1	22.7	22.9	21.9	21.8
9	35.5 ^a	36.3	34.8	34.2	41.7 ^a	41.6 ^a	37.9	41.0	34.2	35.6	37.6	40.8	37.8	35.0	34.9
10	37.1	37.6	36.6	36.8	33.4	33.6	36.2	38.2	34.3	32.1	31.3	30.3	32.2	37.4	36.3
11	—	72.5	72.8	73.1	73.0	72.8	72.6	72.7	34.0	39.1	74.2	72.8	80.9	72.9	72.8
12	—	26.9	29.6	29.5	21.8 ^c	26.9 ^c	26.9 ^b	27.1	15.8	14.4	28.1	26.8 ^a	25.0	26.7	26.7
13	—	27.0	30.0	30.6	27.2 ^c	27.1 ^c	27.6 ^b	27.1	16.2	16.8	28.8	27.2 ^a	22.4	27.6	27.1
14	14.7	22.7	17.2	14.8	20.1	19.5	11.8	12.0	21.8	21.0	20.9	29.3	21.1	20.9	21.2
15	20.1	14.9	21.8	20.1	16.7	14.8	17.2	27.1	17.8	16.9	18.4	22.8	14.4	9.5	10.2

Table 2 (continued)

Site	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195
1	76.7	42.3	70.5 ^a	42.3	39.4	41.7	78.3	75.4	80.3	76.8	72.9	73.8	75.1	45.7	37.4
2	32.1	199.0	192.9	19.2	18.9	26.0	27.1	26.9	23.9	26.7	35.9	30.7	42.4	68.9	33.8
3	121.2	125.4	129.2	33.2	32.7	29.3	31.9	31.3	31.5	32.1	69.9	85.1	198.2	200.4	199.0
4	133.5	167.0	153.6	124.5	126.0	124.2	123.8	125.1	124.0	139.2	142.5	138.3	133.8	125.9	128.9
5	50.8	76.0	87.9	134.9	135.0	142.5	133.4	133.6	133.4	136.4	133.7	140.3	154.7	164.2	162.6
6	71.4	34.3 ^a	81.7	26.4	25.4	22.6	26.3	25.2	26.3	206.8	207.8	70.7	70.5	28.9	28.8
7	49.3	47.0	49.3	50.6	44.1	49.3	49.7	44.1	49.7	57.5	58.2	48.6	48.5	49.8	49.7
8	20.3	22.7	32.0	23.3	22.6	18.7	22.8	21.8	22.7	21.7	22.6	20.3	20.0	22.5	22.6
9	35.4	35.0 ^a	74.9 ^a	40.3	38.1	39.7	38.8	33.5	38.6	37.0	37.0	38.2	37.8	42.7	42.0
10	37.7	40.1	51.5	34.5	34.4	34.9	39.4	39.5	38.4	43.0	44.0	39.6	41.0	37.0	35.9
11	28.6	72.6	85.0	72.9	74.6	79.9	72.7	74.1	72.6	25.8	25.8	29.0	28.9	72.4	72.4
12	22.2	25.5	29.9	27.2	27.8	23.3	26.7	27.4	26.7	18.2	17.8	20.8	20.9	26.7 ^a	26.8 ^a
13	20.1	28.6	25.7	26.9	29.8	24.7	27.1	29.4	27.2	21.0	21.1	20.8	20.7	27.7 ^a	27.5 ^a
14	20.7	22.7	22.0	19.3	25.9	64.6	17.3	19.2	18.4	20.7	16.3	17.6	11.1	11.0	10.9
15	12.2	18.8	20.2	24.7	19.6	24.3	18.9	19.3	18.9	18.3	18.4	16.9	16.7	22.9	22.6
Site	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210
1	39.1	37.2	37.8	36.6	30.8 ^a	39.8	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.3	40.5	79.2	77.2	80.1	79.1
2	34.1	33.4	33.3	33.7	22.7	22.7	23.5	22.2	22.9	23.0	23.4	32.5	31.9	34.5	31.5
3	200.3	198.7	198.9	198.0	30.2 ^a	30.8	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.6	36.7	35.2	35.1	30.8	34.2
4	131.3	129.4	128.9	130.4	146.8	146.8	151.1	151.1	150.0	148.4	150.2	146.4	146.2	147.8	148.6
5	158.9	159.4	161.6	156.7	60.3	60.3	49.4	49.8	49.4	48.4	49.3	56.2	55.9	51.8	48.9
6	68.6	29.2	26.5	30.5	67.4	67.4	25.0	24.7	26.0	28.2	28.3	67.2	67.0	71.2	24.8
7	49.7	47.9	45.2	51.4	48.9	48.9	49.8	48.1	54.3	59.0	38.4	49.6	49.3	50.4	47.5
8	16.1	67.0	66.7	207.8	18.5	18.5	22.4	23.4	69.2	214.4	25.7	18.5	16.2	20.4	22.2
9	41.6	50.2	49.0	54.6	39.8	30.2	41.8	41.8	50.2	57.1	41.7	36.5	36.3	37.4	37.0
10	35.0	37.0	35.7	40.0	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.9	37.7	40.9	35.8	41.8	41.7	40.4	40.1
11	73.4	39.9	42.1	38.6	26.3	26.3	72.9	80.7	75.2	71.5	58.0	26.3	26.0	28.1	72.5
12	28.8 ^a	176.4	176.8	175.1	16.1	16.1	27.2	23.7	24.0	25.6	169.0	21.1	16.2	22.0	27.0 ^a
13	28.9 ^a	12.9	15.3	14.6	20.8	20.8	27.2	24.0	30.3	28.6	169.0	16.4	21.1	20.3	27.2 ^a
14	10.4	11.1	10.7	11.3	112.3	112.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	107.3	105.6	107.9	107.8	108.9	108.0
15	24.6	23.3	25.0	24.4	28.2	28.2	16.3	16.3	17.3	17.1	16.2	11.7	11.6	13.2	10.2

Table 2 (continued)

Site	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220 ^B	221	222	223	224	225
1	214.5	80.7	71.3	74.0	75.1	51.0	46.8	35.8	39.6	41.3	30.8	78.2	83.0	80.3	49.4
2	38.1	28.0	27.7	28.0	28.7	67.9	70.7	29.8	17.7	18.1	22.0	27.0	68.2	39.4	36.6
3	34.5	33.8	32.7	31.5	31.8	46.6	42.3	73.6	33.6	33.8	28.7	33.6	41.5	38.7	74.6
4	146.8	148.2	143.1	142.1	141.8	148.2	147.1	152.1	38.8	39.3	39.7	81.9	82.5	71.0	38.7
5	48.7	48.7	88.8	90.3	91.2	49.4	49.4	43.6	133.2	151.6	68.7	52.0	52.1	50.3	75.5
6	24.6	24.2	79.4	78.1	77.4 ^a	40.9	40.8	24.6	121.0	129.2	122.4	116.2	115.7	115.3	128.8
7	48.0 ^a	47.6	48.5	52.2	65.6	49.2	49.3	49.4	45.4	44.1	143.9	143.7	142.3	146.2	145.1
8	22.1	21.9	31.8	72.2 ^a	199.3	24.7	24.6	22.5	20.3	20.6	23.0	22.7	22.6	23.7	42.2
9	32.3	36.6	73.0	75.9 ^a	81.2 ^a	22.0	21.8	40.8	41.3	39.5	36.1	35.5	35.7	22.9	65.3
10	48.4 ^a	39.1	51.6	48.8	50.3	35.3	35.5	35.8	34.4	34.8	35.8	38.3	38.5	37.4	38.4
11	72.5	72.7	82.7	82.4	82.7	72.8	72.9	73.0	73.5	60.5	34.7	35.1	35.1	35.3	30.6
12	27.1 ^b	27.0	31.2	31.3	31.0	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.2	26.9 ^a	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.7
13	27.6 ^b	27.2	26.2	26.3	25.7	27.1	27.2	27.0	27.4	27.0 ^a	21.2	21.6	21.6	21.3	23.5
14	108.9	107.2	112.3	112.8	113.6	108.0	109.1	109.0	27.8	27.3 ^a	16.4	24.4	24.6	29.5	25.4
15	16.6	11.2	19.3	13.3	13.1	17.3	16.7	15.6	22.4	22.4	24.1	12.2	13.4	12.8	15.7
Site	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240
1	32.0	31.9	32.1	33.2	32.0	31.7	37.0	37.0	36.5	40.7	80.0	79.5	81.5	83.8	73.6
2	25.9	25.1	26.8	24.1	25.9	23.1	25.4	25.5	25.6	20.4	40.7	26.7	40.6	67.4	41.1
3	73.4	73.4 ^a	70.7	75.7	73.7	73.9	81.0	81.0	72.9	43.2	39.7	33.4	39.4	41.2	69.9
4	72.1	75.4 ^a	68.7	71.9	80.1	81.8	73.3	73.6	85.7	72.3	71.0	82.4	70.9	83.5	84.6
5	49.0	48.9	70.2	50.6	49.9	48.6	54.1	54.2	48.6	54.4	46.5	52.0	46.8	48.9	42.9
6	143.6	143.2	143.4	142.6	140.2	140.9	141.7	143.4	140.1	117.2	26.9	23.2	23.5	23.1	33.9
7	144.9	145.4	147.9	145.1	142.3	145.4	144.6	142.3	145.1	143.8	142.1	141.8	142.1	141.7	142.0
8	201.5	201.3	201.7	200.8	201.0	200.0	200.8	197.8	200.3	23.4	116.2	115.8	116.1	115.8	116.2
9	57.8	57.7	53.6	58.6	57.5	57.7	57.5	57.8	57.6	39.5	23.2	41.0	23.1	41.2	33.9
10	39.3	39.2	36.9	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.0	39.0	40.0	33.8	37.9	37.9	36.9	38.0	27.7
11	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.2	72.4	75.9	71.9	83.4	71.7	35.0	35.1	34.8	35.1	34.8	35.0
12	29.4	29.3	29.5	29.4	29.4	29.2	29.2	25.0	28.9	21.6	21.9	21.7	21.9	21.7	21.8
13	28.9	28.8	28.7	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.9	24.4	29.1	21.8	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3
14	22.4	22.4	22.8	22.7	18.6	18.9	19.5	19.4	18.7	22.3	29.9	24.7	29.9	24.8	23.0
15	17.8	17.7	16.8	17.9	17.8	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.5	17.6	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.4	12.3

Table 2 (continued)

Site	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255
1	78.5	78.7	78.0	32.9	32.9	32.6	38.0	33.4	38.3	37.7	38.5	75.3	76.2	74.2	82.3
2	28.9	30.0	28.3	25.7	23.0	25.1	26.0	23.1	25.5	25.8	25.4	27.2	24.8	26.5 ^a	26.7 ^a
3	41.2	39.7	40.3	74.3	73.7	73.3	74.2	72.3	81.3	74.0	73.8	33.7	22.4	26.9 ^a	27.4 ^a
4	71.9	71.0	71.5	73.1	82.9	82.6	87.7	83.4	74.4	87.4	87.6	82.4	41.4	41.3	33.7
5	50.7	47.6	50.4	45.6	45.1	44.8	45.1	45.6	51.1	44.9	47.5	46.6	77.7	77.3	53.1
6	26.0	26.8	26.0	25.7	25.8	25.4	25.8	26.1	25.5	25.6	20.9	23.0	38.2	38.2	70.1
7	130.0	129.9	130.5	131.2	130.1	129.7	130.2	130.5	130.3	129.9	129.5	85.8	39.8	39.8	50.1
8	202.1	202.0	204.0	202.0	201.4	200.9	202.1	210.7	202.1	201.8	97.1	141.9	26.0	26.1	23.6
9	56.8	55.4	56.7	60.2	60.1	59.7	60.2	60.4	59.8	59.9	49.7	124.0	32.7	33.4	39.5
10	41.2	40.3	41.2	36.3	35.9	35.4	37.1	36.0	36.4	36.9	35.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	40.9
11	145.0	146.4	146.0	144.1	145.5	146.0	144.7	146.1	144.8	144.5	125.1	32.4	150.0	150.2	144.5
12	22.8	23.1	22.3	23.4	23.6	23.1	23.5	23.7	23.4	23.3	72.9	17.7	108.4	108.6	124.7
13	22.8	23.8	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.6	22.9	23.1	22.7	22.5	13.3	16.8	21.1	21.0	168.1
14	23.5	25.9	23.6	21.4	19.1	18.9	19.6	19.3	17.5	16.7	17.0	24.9	17.0	15.5 ^b	69.1
15	12.7	12.7	12.7	18.6	18.0	17.6	16.9	18.3	18.9	19.4	19.7	13.5	21.8	16.8 ^b	15.8
Site	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270
1	83.1	76.1	75.9	75.3 ^a	76.0	75.5	75.5	77.2	215.5	215.3	32.1	34.1	31.7 ^a	41.1	44.5 ^a
2	26.6 ^a	29.6	29.6	29.3	27.7	27.8	27.8	29.1	34.1	33.0	23.3	27.3	37.9	20.2	20.1
3	27.4 ^a	39.1	39.1	36.5	35.5	35.6	35.5	33.0	30.1	30.5	79.3	77.6	207.7	43.4	43.4 ^a
4	33.6	65.9	66.8	78.8	81.3	81.3	82.1	60.8	40.5	31.7	71.5	71.7	71.7	72.3	72.0
5	53.1	60.6	60.5	57.0	56.6	56.7	56.5	49.4	78.5	53.7	46.9	49.6	65.4	54.9	54.9
6	70.1	66.3	66.8	72.3	71.6	71.7	71.6	68.2	28.0	25.6	29.4	23.7	26.9	26.1	27.3 ^b
7	50.2	56.3	52.6	50.6	50.6	50.7	50.6	54.9	39.3	39.5	36.2	40.4	38.0	46.4	40.4
8	23.5	67.5	70.8	28.3	25.3	25.2	25.1	70.4	25.4	26.7	205.8	26.0	31.5 ^a	26.9	26.4 ^b
9	39.4	44.5	41.2	40.8 ^b	39.9 ^a	39.9 ^a	39.7	42.2	37.2	79.0	58.9	44.2	33.3 ^a	44.7	40.9 ^a
10	40.4	42.4	42.6	41.7 ^b	40.2 ^a	40.8 ^a	40.4	41.2	51.2	51.2	32.8	34.3	33.8	34.7	34.6
11	144.4	137.7	137.5	144.2	143.6	143.7	143.6	137.5	149.4	150.6	144.3	145.5	144.3	150.7	145.7
12	168.1	128.8	128.4	124.7	125.2	125.2	125.1	128.2	108.8	108.5	124.1	122.5	123.7	108.2	122.5
13	124.7	167.4	167.0	168.1	167.8	167.9	167.8	166.8	21.0	21.0	174.0	167.8	167.1	21.1	167.8
14	69.0	63.7	63.6	76.0 ^a	74.7	74.8	74.6	51.4	20.3	19.6	22.4	21.0	20.7	22.8	22.5
15	15.7	12.9	12.7	15.0	15.3	15.3	15.3	12.8	17.7	17.4	18.2	18.4	11.4	18.7	18.7

Table 2 (continued)

Site	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285
1	42.9 ^a	41.4	41.8	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.7	41.0	41.0	26.1	133.2	156.6	155.2	156.2	153.1
2	19.5	20.2	23.0	22.5	23.4	22.7	23.5	23.2	23.0	17.0	123.5	126.1	126.1	125.4	126.9
3	43.6	43.6	35.6	40.0	40.1	39.7	40.9	40.1	39.8	28.1	116.8	186.5	186.2	186.4	185.7
4	73.5	72.1	83.4	77.2	79.4	79.7	79.8	79.4	79.2	41.2	139.8	129.2	129.8	129.2	131.2
5	57.9	49.2	48.6	47.6	47.5	47.3	47.4	47.3	47.4	75.7	47.7	160.5	157.3	159.8	153.8
6	73.3	22.8	18.2	19.2	19.8	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.7	37.6	27.3	28.7	28.5	26.9	29.4
7	50.3	39.4	39.4	39.0	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.5	40.0	47.3	50.5	48.4	46.6	50.8
8	26.8	23.6	23.4	23.1	23.0	23.3	23.0	23.2	22.9	34.9	24.8	22.0	66.7	66.2	206.0
9	42.6 ^a	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.6	39.9	40.4	40.6	38.0	39.1	38.0	45.3	44.6	51.2
10	36.3	35.3	34.6	34.6	35.1	35.0	35.2	35.0	35.1	36.7	35.7	40.3	40.8	40.3	42.4
11	142.3	147.0	147.1	146.5	146.7	146.6	146.7	146.6	146.7	150.5	72.8	72.3	39.6	41.9	38.0
12	125.8	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.9	110.8	110.8	108.2	26.9 ^a	26.9 ^a	176.1	176.8	175.1
13	168.3	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.9	22.6	22.6	21.0	27.1 ^a	27.7 ^a	13.3	15.4	14.4
14	23.8	22.3	25.0	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.1	18.4	16.7	26.0	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.9
15	19.7	18.5	18.8	18.6	19.0	18.8	19.0	18.8	19.0	21.6	22.2	23.4	24.6	26.3	25.1
Site	286 ^P	287 ^P	288 ^B	289	290	291	292	293	294 ^P	295	296	297	298	299	300
1	157.5	157.5	139.4	42.5	37.1	38.0	37.9	37.9	80.2	81.8	74.4	66.8	206.3	44.3	54.0
2	125.2	127.3	123.7	126.2	22.9	20.2	22.9	22.9	27.9	29.0	29.7	72.5	78.4	75.3	199.1
3	184.9	183.7	33.3	134.0	124.1	124.3	124.7	120.9	NO ^f	118.9	125.0	118.4	119.7	121.6	126.8
4	129.9	133.2	143.4	69.4	131.2	131.5	131.2	135.1	NO ^f	153.8	136.2	141.8	151.6 ^a	139.0	162.5
5	154.7	159.8	47.9	49.9	132.0	142.9	143.4	46.8 ^a	46.1	47.2	52.3 ^a	36.1	85.3	47.2	44.9
6	98.7	112.6	72.3	27.8	123.7	120.4	120.2	28.9	29.8	28.6	78.1	24.1	29.7 ^b	28.9	33.0
7	49.5	75.7	43.7	39.8	40.7	47.2	45.6	46.7 ^a	45.1	41.5	50.4 ^a	36.2	38.5	40.1	74.7
8	18.6	28.1	22.9	27.0	20.8	20.6	20.1	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.5	25.9	24.8	26.7	31.5
9	36.5	32.0	37.5	41.6	35.7	37.1	37.1	40.2	37.4	35.5	34.7	68.2	29.5 ^b	39.8	37.6
10	39.5	39.6	39.5	31.9	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.3	35.4	36.6	40.9	43.9	44.7	35.2	37.4
11	26.3	32.1	24.3	145.7	33.2	81.0	85.4	151.0	150.7	135.2	144.4	147.3	148.7 ^a	145.1	145.9
12	23.4 ^a	21.7 ^a	22.3	122.7	20.8	22.8	23.2	108.2	108.7	108.0	125.2	108.7	109.5	125.1	114.1
13	24.5 ^a	18.0 ^a	25.6	167.9	20.7	23.2	23.2	20.9	21.0	64.8	168.1	20.6	20.0 ^c	172.3	18.6
14	68.9	71.8	107.5	29.0	23.0	22.0	20.2	21.2	NO	10.4	69.8	22.4	20.9 ^c	21.0	16.9
15	19.3	17.5 ^a	20.8	18.9	20.1	24.4	23.7	15.6	10.9	20.6	12.1	60.8	17.7 ^c	16.4	22.0

Table 2 (continued)

Site	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315
1	31.1	33.0	28.8	37.9	37.8	36.5	36.6	39.4	39.4	74.4	39.7	35.4	27.5	30.7	31.2
2	22.7	22.4	22.3	23.0	23.0	24.5	23.3	17.8	18.4	42.4	18.7	18.1	27.0	18.5	23.7
3	121.9	121.1	121.8	121.1	121.1	152.7	137.1	23.8	28.0	197.5	32.8 ^a	27.9	31.8	32.2	31.3
4	138.8	133.8	132.6	134.9	134.8	142.5	134.0	132.7	124.3	129.5	126.1	126.8	144.7	143.4	144.6
5	75.5	45.1	46.1	46.9	46.9	43.5	43.7	164.2	149.4	161.9	142.0	146.7	124.5	129.0	124.7
6	39.4	28.1	28.2	29.4	29.4	26.8	28.0	29.3	32.9	32.8	30.5 ^a	32.1	31.4	32.9	31.2
7	40.2	43.6	45.7	42.4	40.1	46.0	46.1	47.4	46.9	45.1	48.3	42.8	39.5	37.1	38.4
8	26.6	35.0	41.9	27.5	27.4	26.5	26.7	27.0	27.2	26.5	70.6	35.4	38.6	35.7	38.3
9	36.6	78.1	215.3	40.3	40.1	39.7	39.8	41.4	41.7	37.7	50.3	78.1	78.2	79.9	80.1
10	35.7	37.6	46.7	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.4	36.7	35.3	41.3	35.8	40.9	39.3	39.1	39.4
11	150.2	149.3	147.7	154.5	145.3	150.3	150.4	148.9	149.7	148.9	132.4	148.2	132.9	131.6	132.6
12	108.5	109.0	109.9	107.3	172.4	108.5	108.4	109.3	108.6	109.4	126.5	109.2	124.6	125.5	124.8
13	20.9	20.8	20.3	65.1	125.0	21.0	20.9	20.7	20.8	20.6	171.9	20.7	171.9	170.8	170.8
14	17.4	21.7	21.6	21.2	21.1	194.8	168.7	190.7	170.9	16.3	19.4	170.7	18.9	19.8	18.9
15	21.8	10.0	16.2	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	25.1	24.9	11.0	25.4	18.1	17.2	19.0	18.3
Site	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330
1	34.7	42.3	81.0	37.0	36.8 ^a	41.0	41.9	76.8	76.4	76.2	81.5	41.9 ^a	41.3	38.9	41.7
2	27.1	19.1	28.2	23.4	23.3	29.4	23.5	42.7	41.0	46.4	27.1 ^a	26.7	23.4	24.5	23.5
3	32.0	33.2	34.1	41.4	37.3 ^a	41.8	36.9	70.5	76.7	198.8	27.7 ^a	37.8	36.8	37.8	36.8
4	144.3	125.0	147.9	149.1	149.5	149.8	150.9	154.0	149.4	148.6	114.1	143.0	150.3	151.0	150.7
5	125.2	134.6	43.4	47.1	48.3	50.6	49.9	45.9 ^a	45.9	44.6	53.9	57.9	43.7	49.8	50.0
6	31.5	31.2	25.5	29.3	27.9	27.4	29.5	29.4 ^b	29.4	29.2	68.3	69.3	34.3	30.8	30.0
7	39.5	42.7	141.6	131.5	126.9	154.0	45.8	45.5 ^a	45.3	46.5	50.0	48.1	72.9	38.5	41.2
8	36.0	28.3	115.8	201.8	34.6	23.1	26.8	27.0 ^b	27.1	26.7	24.7	23.9	31.3	36.5	27.3
9	216.1	40.3	38.1	57.6	79.6	36.4	41.2	37.9	37.9	36.8	36.1	40.4 ^a	35.9	80.0	41.9
10	47.0	34.6	38.1	38.0	41.2	36.1	35.9	40.9	40.7	38.9	41.4	37.4	35.4	42.3	36.0
11	133.5	154.2	35.0	144.1	123.1	125.1	151.0	150.7	150.7	150.1	144.4	147.3	146.7	146.9	154.1
12	125.2	107.6	21.2	22.2	20.2	169.7	108.1	21.0	109.0	109.5	124.9	124.6	167.8	123.4	107.8
13	172.4	65.3	21.2	23.2	20.2	59.0	21.0	108.7	21.1	21.3	168.1	168.1	123.3	170.4	65.3
14	22.1	19.4	108.0	107.0	106.9	105.8	105.3	103.6	105.5	118.5	141.6	106.9	105.1	106.9	105.4
15	18.9	24.7	11.5	17.3	10.1	15.9	16.3	10.9	10.9	10.0	13.0	17.6	15.4	11.2	16.4

Table 2 (continued)

Site	331	332 ^B	333 ^B	334 ^B	335 ^B	336	337 ^B	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345
1	41.0	42.0	42.8	43.6	43.0	35.7	36.3	38.4	26.6	27.7	26.6	121.7	121.7	122.8	121.8
2	23.5	19.3	22.7	22.1	22.1	22.3	71.5	71.5	71.5	69.0	149.7	150.1	149.7	150.8	
3	36.5	33.1	35.7	37.7	37.5	36.9	37.1	79.2	79.3	81.9	93.4	181.4	180.8	182.4	181.8
4	150.8	133.5	33.2	33.6	33.6	33.8	34.0	41.7	40.5	39.2	40.5	126.5	133.1	128.8	122.0
5	49.8	147.9	149.6	147.7	147.3	143.3	142.5	129.1	129.1	129.3	128.6	154.6	150.1	157.5	162.1
6	29.5	30.6	115.5	114.6	115.4	120.2	120.6	31.2	31.1	32.7	31.1	117.7	133.5	116.6	120.1
7	36.9	125.7	142.8	131.8	131.4	127.7	128.2	40.5	41.7	41.9	40.5	153.7	147.9	156.4	155.4
8	27.0	26.8	114.1	65.5	67.9	23.0	23.0	26.6	38.4	33.1	37.7	23.6	196.2	23.7	24.1
9	41.9	39.5	41.0	46.7	44.2	34.5	34.4	29.7	29.7	30.3	29.6	33.6	49.8	33.3	33.6
10	35.9	34.9	34.9	34.5	34.3	40.3	39.0	124.9	124.8	123.2	124.7	36.5	40.6	37.1	37.7
11	155.5	120.6	71.4	128.8	127.4	126.2	125.5	148.9	148.9	-	148.8	35.4	29.0	35.5	35.2
12	133.0	62.3	29.3 ^a	25.8	25.2	20.7	20.7	109.0	109.0	109.4	108.9	20.9	21.4	20.9	20.9
13	194.9	62.1	29.5 ^a	19.0	18.9	19.8	19.7	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.5	21.2	21.7	21.1	21.2
14	105.6	19.3	18.7	19.8	19.9	18.9	19.1	16.5	16.4	17.9	16.4	9.9	11.0	55.9	-
15	16.4	24.5	22.4	20.2	20.6	65.2	64.8	-	-	-	-	25.4	26.8	26.5	26.5
Site	346	347	348	349	350										
1	126.0	156.6	72.8	135.6	133.8										
2	153.2	126.3	133.0	122.1	120.5										
3	185.4	186.6	127.0	120.1	38.6										
4	112.8	129.8	145.0	136.9	133.8										
5	156.2	158.8	38.7	42.9	163.1										
6	145.7	26.6	27.2	36.7	188.2										
7	144.3	40.6	38.1	116.7	150.7										
8	191.1	33.2	29.6	149.9	140.1										
9	48.3	37.8	33.4	19.8	35.1										
10	40.4	40.2	37.4	35.3	39.5										
11	28.8	143.4	145.0	119.4	119.6										
12	21.6	125.8	125.0	137.5	139.4										
13	21.6	170.7	171.8	8.2	9.1										
14	-	10.6	113.1	20.4	28.0										
15	26.0	23.6	17.0	15.4	20.9										

^{a,b,c} Identically marked assignments within a column are interchangeable.^d Incorrect data from literature.^e Data not attributed by the authors from the original papers.^f NO = Not observed.

Table 3

¹³C NMR shift ranges for several substructures

Substructure	No. of C	¹³ C NMR shifts range	% Recognition
[8OXO]	5	50.5–44.7 d	100.0
	8	214.3–200.0 s	
	9	60.4–56.7 t	
	10	41.2–32.7 s	
[1,9OR; 5,11OXY]	1	80.5–66.8 d	100.0
	5	94.5–57.4 s	
	7	65.8–43.0 d	
	9	80.9–66.0 d	
	10	56.0–43.9 s	
	11	85.8–69.8 s	
[1,6,9OR; 5,11OXY]	1	80.5–67.8 d	100.0
	5	94.5–88.0 s	
	6	80.9–67.9 d	
	7	57.5–48.2 d	
	9	80.9–68.0 d	
	10	55.5–45.7 s	
[5,11OXY; 6OXO]	11	85.8–69.8 s	
	5	86.0–84.9 s	100.0
	6	212.6–211.0 s	
	7	55.5–55.2 d	
[1,4,9OR; 5,11OXY; 6OXO]	11	78.6–77.5 s	
	1	72.5–72.0 d	100.0
	4	71.0–69.9 s	
	5	86.0–84.9 s	
	6	212.6–211.0 s	
	7	55.5–55.2 d	
[1,4,6,9OR; 5,11OXY]	9	72.3–72.0 d	
	10	56.0–55.0 s	
	11	78.6–77.5 s	
	1	76.5–67.8 d	100.0
	4	85.1–69.5 s	
	5	94.5–91.0 s	
[1OR]	6	80.4–67.9 d	
	7	65.0–48.2 d	
	9	79.6–68.0 d	
	11	85.8–69.8 s	
	1	83.0–80.3 d	100.0
	2	27.2–26.6 t	
[1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11OXY]	3	31.5–27.3 t	
	4	33.7–33.0 d	
	5	53.0–45.9 d	
	10	40.9–39.2 s	
	1	75.5–70.8 d	100.0
	2	73.5–69.0 d	
	3	78.4–75.1 d	
	4	72.6–69.6 s	
	5	94.5–93.0 s	
	7	52.5–49.2 d	
	8	74.5–68.9 d	
	9	76.3–70.5 d	
	11	85.5–84.0 s	
	15	62.5–60.2 t	

Table 3 (continued)

Substructure	No. of C	¹³ C NMR shifts range	% Recognition
[4OR]	1	45.2–40.5 t	55.8
	2	23.3–19.2 t	
	3	45.4–35.5 t	
	4	83.4–71.6 s	
	5	57.2–46.2 d	
	10	39.4–33.7 s	
[6OR]	5	60.2–45.7 d	72.3
	6	78.0–66.3 d	
	7	51.2–43.2 d	
	8	28.2–16.2 t	
	9	45.2–28.8 t	
	10	48.5–33.2 s	
[11OH]	5	54.9–42.5 d	90.6
	6	40.9–20.5 t	
	7	50.7–41.0 d	
	8	24.7–20.6 t	
	9	44.7–21.7 t	
	10	48.2–30.2 s	
	11	85.0–72.4 s	
	12	29.8–23.5 q	
	1	91.3–75.3 d	52.8
	2	40.7–23.3 t	
	3	45.2–33.0 t	
	4	82.5–65.9 s	
[3,4OR]	5	60.5–44.9 d	
	10	48.5–33.2 s	
	1	40.7–31.7 t	71.4
	2	27.2–23.0 t	
	3	79.3–71.5 d	
	4	87.6–71.5 s	
[3,4OR]	5	55.0–44.7 d	
	10	39.2–32.7 s	
	1	40.7–31.7 t	73.9
	2	27.2–23.0 t	
	3	79.3–70.6 d	
	4	87.6–68.6 s	
[4,6OR]	10	39.2–32.7 s	
	4	84.3–71.0 s	78.9
	5	57.7–45.7 d	
	6	77.9–66.3 d	
	7	51.2–43.2 d	
	11	29.7–23.5 d	
[4,11OR]	4	77.0–72.0 s	100.0
	5	54.9–47.2 d	
	6	21.6–20.5 t	
	7	50.7–41.0 d	
	11	85.0–73.0 s	
	1	91.3–76.3 d	
[1,11OH]	5	48.9–45.4 d	
	10	40.2–36.2 s	
	11	75.1–72.5 s	
	1	91.3–76.3 d	100.0

Table 3 (continued)

Substructure	No. of C	¹³ C NMR shifts range	% Recognition
[1OR; 4,11OH]	1 4 5 10 11	91.3–80.0 d 72.8–72.0 s 48.5–47.2 d 40.2–38.7 s 75.1–74.5 s	100.0
[1EN; 3OXO]	1 2 3 10	160.8–153.1 d 127.3–125.1 d 204.0–183.6 s 42.4–36.0 s	100.0
[3EN]	1 2 3 4 5 10	40.0–28.7 t 23.7–20.2 t 124.6–119.0 d 138.8–131.1 s 47.4–42.5 d 46.7–30.2 s	81.8
[1OR; 3EN]	1 2 3 4 5 10	81.0–74.4 d 32.2–29.0 t 125.0–118.9 d 153.8–133.5 s 52.2–46.4 d 40.9–36.2 s	100.0
[1OR; 4EN]	1 2 3 4 5	80.3–75.4 d 27.7–23.8 t 32.7–31.2 t 133.3–123.8 s 133.6–125.4 s	50.0
[3OXO; 4EN]	3 4 5 10	200.3–180.8 s 133.8–125.9 s 164.1–150.1 s 42.4–35.0 s	100.0
[3OXO; 4EN; 11OR]	3 4 5 7 11	200.3–186.5 s 131.3–125.9 s 164.1–158.8 s 50.5–49.5 d 73.4–72.0 s	100.0
[4EN; 11OR]	4 5 6 7 11 14	215.0–123.8 s 208.1–133.3 s 39.2–25.2 t 50.5–44.0 d 78.6–72.0 s 29.5–10.3 q	56.2
[4(14)EN]	1 2 3 4 5 10 14 15	41.9–30.7 t 29.3–22.2 t 41.7–30.2 t 154.1–146.8 s 60.2–43.7 d 42.2–35.4 s 112.3–104.9 t 28.2–10.1 q	61.5

Table 3 (continued)

Substructure	No. of C	¹³ C NMR shifts range	% Recognition
[4(14)EN]	3	46.5–30.2 t	69.2
	4	154.1–143.3 s	
	5	60.2–43.4 d	
	10	42.2–35.2 s	
	14	112.3–104.9 t	
[4(14)EN; 11OH]	4	151.1–147.1 s	81.8
	5	49.7–43.5 d	
	6	40.9–24.2 t	
	7	59.0–47.5 d	
	11	80.6–71.5 s	
	14	109.0–105.3 t	
[5EN]	1	43.5–39.5 t	100.0
	2	22.7–17.7 t	
	3	37.7–33.2 t	
	4	39.2–33.2 d	
	5	152.6–133.1 s	
	6	129.1–114.5 d	
	10	34.9–34.2 s	
	14	27.7–18.7 q	
	15	22.3–20.2 q	
[5EN; 11OR]	5	152.6–133.1 s	62.5
	6	129.1–119.6 d	
	7	47.2–44.0 d	
	11	85.4–60.5 s	
[4OR; 6EN]	4	82.5–71.0 s	100.0
	5	54.4–48.5 d	
	6	140.8–115.3 d	
	7	146.1–142.3 s	
	10	39.0–33.7 s	
[6EN; 8OXO]	6	145.6–133.5 d	100.0
	7	147.8–142.3 s	
	8	201.6–191.1 s	
	9	58.5–48.2 t	
	10	40.5–36.9 s	
[4OR; 7EN]	4	84.5–70.9 s	100.0
	5	52.0–42.9 d	
	6	33.9–23.1 t	
	7	142.1–141.6 s	
	8	116.1–115.8 d	
[7(11)EN]	7	131.8–126.9 s	76.9
	10	41.2–34.2 s	
	11	146.1–123.0 s	
	12	25.7–20.2 q	
	13	23.2–18.8 q	
[7(11)EN; 8OXO]	7	131.5–129.6 s	100.0
	8	210.6–200.8 s	
	9	60.0–56.7 t	
	10	41.2–35.4 s	
	11	146.1–144.1 s	

Table 3 (continued)

Substructure	No. of C	¹³ C NMR shifts range	% Recognition
[11EN]	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	55.0–44.5 d 29.5–18.2 t 46.7–39.0 d 27.3–23.0 t 44.7–36.7 t 40.9–32.2 s 151.0–146.5 s 110.9–108.0 t 22.8–20.8 q	73.7
[5OR; 11EN]	4 5 11 12 13 14	41.4–40.5 d 85.3–75.5 s 150.5–145.6 s 109.5–108.1 t 21.1–20.0 q 20.2–15.5 q	100.0
[11EN; 13OH]	7 11 12 13	42.7–41.5 d 154.5–135.1 s 108.0–107.1 t 65.3–64.8 t	100.0
[11EN; 13OXO; 13 OR]	6 7 8 11 12 13	31.5–23.7 t 40.4–35.9 d 38.5–25.1 t 149.5–132.8 s 125.1–121.9 t 172.3–167.1 s	94.0
[1,4EN; 3OXO]	1 2 3 4 5	158.1–153.1 d 127.3–125.1 d 187.6–183.6 s 133.1–129.1 s 160.5–153.8 s	100.0
[1,4(14)EN]	1 2 3 4 14	139.3–124.8 d 133.1–123.6 d 35.0–33.2 t 143.6–143.3 s 114.5–107.5 t	100.0
[3,5EN]	3 4 5 6 14	124.6–124.0 d 131.5–131.1 s 143.3–132.0 s 123.6–120.1 d 23.0–20.2 q	100.0
[5,7(11)EN]	5 6 7 10 11	147.6–142.5 s 120.5–114.5 d 131.8–127.6 s 40.2–34.2 s 128.8–125.5 s	100.0
[7,11EN; 8,12OXY]	7 8 11 12 13	117.3–115.6 s 150.1–149.2 s 119.9–118.8 s 138.2–136.9 d 8.7–8.1 q	100.0

Table 4
Substructures proposed by the system for eudesmanes in Fig. 3

Eudesmane	^{13}C NMR data ($\text{C}_1\text{--C}_{15}$)	Proposed substructures	References
I	73.4d, 38.6t, 23.5t, 70.5s 91.6s, 73.4d, 49.1d, 31.9t 79.8d, 51.8s, 84.4s, 25.8q 29.6q, 24.1q, 20.0q	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[153]
II	73.4d, 39.0t, 23.5t, 70.8s 91.6s, 73.4d, 49.1d, 31.9t 80.6d, 51.8s, 84.5s, 25.9q 29.7q, 24.0q, 20.1q	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[153]
III	72.5d, 23.6t, 37.1t, 73.0s 91.2s, 79.2d, 49.9d, 34.2t 68.4d, 53.4s, 84.7s, 30.0q 26.6q, 23.3q, 65.0t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[154]
IV	73.2d, 23.5t, 38.9t, 70.8s 91.6s, 80.9d, 49.1d, 31.9t 73.3d, 51.8s, 84.5s, 29.7q 26.0q, 24.0q, 20.1q	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[154]
V	73.2d, 68.7d, 75.7d, 70.6s 93.7s, 73.9d, 50.3d, 68.9d 70.6d, 52.1s, 84.1s, 18.5q 69.8t, 22.9q, 60.0t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[155]
VI	73.1d, 68.7d, 75.6d, 70.6s 94.0s, 74.2d, 50.5d, 68.8d 70.2d, 52.7s, 84.3s, 18.6q 69.8t, 23.8q, 60.0t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[155]
VII	73.2d, 69.0d, 75.6d, 70.7s 94.0s, 74.2d, 50.4d, 69.0d 70.6d, 52.6s, 84.4s, 18.6q 69.9t, 24.1q, 61.0t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[155]
VIII	73.2d, 68.7d, 75.8d, 70.6s 93.7s, 74.8d, 50.4d, 69.1d 70.8d, 52.2s, 84.2s, 18.4q 69.9t, 22.9q, 60.0t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[155]
IX	72.4d, 68.5d, 75.2d, 70.6s 94.5s, 74.6d, 49.3d, 74.5d 73.7d, 51.3s, 85.7s, 19.6q 69.8t, 23.8q, 60.7t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[156]
X	74.5d, 69.3d, 77.1d, 70.7s 94.4s, 74.6d, 51.8d, 74.5d 77.2d, 52.0s, 85.5s, 19.5q 70.1t, 23.8q, 61.3t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[156]
XI	72.2d, 68.3d, 75.1d, 70.6s 94.2s, 74.8d, 51.1d, 74.1d 76.9d, 51.3s, 85.5s, 19.6q 70.2t, 23.5q, 60.7t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[157]

Table 4 (continued)

Eudesmane	¹³ C NMR data (C ₁ –C ₁₅)	Proposed substructures	References
XII	72.4d, 68.5d, 75.2d, 70.6s 94.5s, 74.9d, 49.4d, 74.6d 73.7d, 52.6s, 85.6s, 19.7q 69.8t, 23.8q, 60.7t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[157]
XIII	73.1d, 68.8d, 78.0d, 70.9s 93.6s, 75.4d, 51.0d, 69.2d 71.1d, 53.4s, 83.8s, 18.7q 70.0t, 23.4q, 60.4t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[158]
XIV	73.0d, 68.3d, 77.9d, 71.7s 93.6s, 74.7d, 51.1d, 69.3d 71.2d, 52.8s, 83.6s, 18.7q 69.9t, 22.8q, 60.6t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[158]
XV	72.8d, 68.4d, 77.5d, 70.3s 93.2s, 74.1d, 50.6d, 68.8d 70.6d, 52.2s, 83.3s, 18.6q 69.7t, 22.6q, 60.3t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[158]
XVI	73.3d, 69.1d, 76.0d, 71.0s 94.4s, 74.4d, 50.8d, 69.0d 70.4d, 53.0s, 84.6s, 18.7q 70.3t, 23.8q, 60.1t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[158]
XVII	73.3d, 69.0d, 76.6d, 70.4s 93.1s, 74.6d, 50.7d, 68.3d 70.6d, 52.7s, 83.5s, 17.9q 70.1t, 23.4q, 60.0t	[1,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,4,6,9OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0% [1,2,3,4,8,9,15OR; 5,11Oxy]—100.0%	[159]
XVIII	52.7t, 65.3d, 54.3t, 72.7s 48.1d, 21.8t, 42.5d, 21.6t 42.7t, 34.3s, 81.5s, 25.9q 27.1q, 20.5q, 23.9q	[4,11OR]—100.0%	[160]
XIX	79.4d, 29.4t, 39.1t, 79.3s 47.0d, 21.6t, 42.5d, 21.6t 42.6t, 39.5s, 73.7s, 29.5q 30.3q, 14.6q, 19.6q	[1,11OH]—100.0% [1,4OR]—52.8%	[160]
XX	52.7t, 65.7d, 54.4t, 72.4s 49.4d, 21.7t, 43.1d, 21.8t 42.8t, 34.4s, 73.8s, 29.7q 30.6q, 20.5q, 24.0q	[4,11OR]—100.0%	[160]
XXI	215.8s, 33.6t, 36.0t, 70.3s 48.0d, 21.6t, 42.4d, 22.1t 41.2t, 46.5s, 73.4s, 29.5q 30.1q, 23.7q, 19.2q	[11OH]—90.6%	[161]
XXII	43.5t, 21.0t, 44.3t, 71.6s 52.0d, 21.5t, 48.4d, 68.6d 52.0t, 35.2s, 73.9s, 25.8q 30.1q, 23.8q, 23.3q	[4,11OR]—100.0% [4OR]—55.8%	[161]

Table 4 (continued)

Eudesmane	^{13}C NMR data ($\text{C}_1\text{--C}_{15}$)	Proposed substructures	References
XXIII	79.3d, 29.4t, 36.7t, 72.7s 47.9d, 73.1d, 51.2d, 23.4t 41.4t, 41.5s, 25.9d, 24.5q 25.1q, 22.6q, 14.7q	[1,4OR]—52.8% [4,6OR]—78.9% [6OR]—72.3%	[161]
XXIV	36.0t, 24.6t, 75.7d, 72.8s 49.0d, 70.4d, 50.2d, 21.2t 44.9t, 34.2s, 28.9d, 20.3q 20.8q, 21.1q, 23.8q	[4,6OR]—78.9% [3,4OR]—73.9% [6OR]—72.3% [1,4OR]—52.8%	[162]
XXV	36.1t, 24.7t, 75.7d, 72.9s 49.0d, 70.0d, 50.0d, 21.3t 45.0t, 34.3s, 28.8d, 20.7q 21.1q, 21.1q, 23.8q	[4,6OR]—78.9% [3,4OR]—73.9% [6OR]—72.3% [1,4OR]—52.8%	[162]
XXVI	38.2t, 25.5t, 81.0d, 73.8s 52.0d, 26.2t, 70.1s, 205.5s 59.4t, 38.4s, 63.7s, 19.7q 19.4q, 18.9q, 18.0q	[8OXO]—100.0% [4OR]—55.8% [3,4OR]—73.9% [3,4OR]—71.4%	[163]
XXVII	38.1t, 25.6t, 74.0d, 85.5s 44.4d, 26.4t, 67.2s, 206.0s 57.8t, 37.9s, 65.7s, 20.8q 21.0q, 20.0q, 16.9q	[8OXO]—100.0% [4OR]—55.8% [3,4OR]—73.9% [3,4OR]—71.4%	[163]
XXVIII	38.6t, 25.6t, 81.3d, 74.0s 57.6d, 23.9t, 47.4d, 213.6s 56.0t, 39.2s, 28.1d, 20.7q 20.9q, 18.9q, 17.9q	[8OXO]—100.0% [3,4OR]—73.9% [3,4OR]—71.4%	[164]
XXIX (not attributed)	83.3s, 74.9d, 72.0s, 71.7d 70.1t, 56.2d, 49.9s, 43.9d 40.9t, 30.5q, 30.3t, 29.4q 22.8t, 22.6q, 17.6t	[1,4OR]—52.8% [6OR]—72.3%	[165]
XXX	80.4d, 30.4t, 42.3t, 72.0s 59.9d, 80.5d, 46.1d, 18.1d 28.5t, 44.1s, 71.4s, 30.4q 30.1q, 24.1q, 62.9t	[1,4OR]—52.8% [1,11OH]—100.0% [6OR]—72.3%	[165]
XXXI	77.4d, 32.2t, 120.9d, 135.1s 50.3d, 69.5d, 45.1d, 19.6t 33.5t, 36.3s, 27.3d, 22.2q 22.0q, 21.4q, 15.4q	[1OR; 3EN]—100.0%	[166]
XXXII	76.6d, 32.3t, 121.9d, 133.7s 50.8d, 68.4d, 49.0t, 20.5t 35.3t, 37.0s, 29.1d, 20.7q 21.0q, 20.3q, 11.8q	[1OR; 3EN]—100.0%	[166]

Table 4 (continued)

Eudesmane	¹³ C NMR data (C ₁ –C ₁₅)	Proposed substructures	References
XXXIII	47.7t, 198.4s, 125.5d, 168.2s 76.2s, 35.4t, 42.9d, 23.0t 76.2t, 41.5s, 71.8s, 23.2q 27.1q, 28.1q, 18.9q	–	[161]
XXXIV	78.7d, 35.2t, 121.5d, 134.9s 51.4d, 79.1d, 44.9d, 18.2t 26.5t, 42.2s, 72.4s, 30.1q 30.6q, 22.9q, 61.9t	[1,11OH]—100.0% [1OR; 3EN]—100% [6OR]—72.3%	[165]
XXXV	38.2t, 19.0t, 32.8t, 126.0s 135.1s, 27.0t, 44.2d, 22.7t 39.5t, 34.5s, 74.6s, 29.9q 28.0q, 19.7q, 26.0q	[4EN; 11OH]—56.2%	[167]
XXXVI	42.6t, 21.1t, 37.3t, 151.5s 44.5d, 24.1t, 42.4d, 23.8t 38.3t, 35.4s, 74.7s, 29.7q 29.3q, 105.4t, 17.2q	[11OH]—90.6% [4(14)EN]—61.5% [4(14)EN]—69.2%	[167]
XXXVII	81.4d, 33.7t, 36.2t, 147.2s 51.3d, 77.4d, 46.1d, 20.1t 28.4t, 42.9s, 72.6s, 31.1q 28.8q, 106.6t, 63.8t	[1,11OH]—100.0% [4(14)EN; 11OH]—81.8% [4(14)EN]—69.2% [6OR]—72.3%	[165]
XXXVIII	88.6d, 74.8d, 40.5t, 141.5s 47.6d, 72.5d, 43.0d, 22.2t 31.5t, 39.1s, 27.2d, 22.2q 24.1q, 113.2t, 12.6q	[4(14)EN]—69.2% [6OR]—72.3%	[168]
XXXIX	80.0d, 32.4t, 35.5t, 150.8s 48.9d, 24.7t, 45.2d, 23.4t 38.4t, 41.4s, 75.5s, 20.8q 69.1t, 107.0t, 10.7q	[4(14)EN; 11OH]—81.8% [11OH]—90.6% [4(14)EN]—69.2%	[169]
XL	80.1d, –, 34.8t, 144.5s, 55.4d 68.7d, 53.0d, 22.1t, 36.1t 40.6s, 74.3s, 24.2q, 29.8q 108.9t, 12.7q	[4(14)EN]—69.2% [6OR]—72.3%	[170]
XLI	35.2t, 29.7t, 73.5d, 151.8s 38.3d, 28.9t, 75.4s, 26.5t 35.9t, 35.4s, 76.4s, 24.6q 24.7q, 108.8t, 14.5q	–	[171]
XLII	41.0t, 22.2t, 36.8t, 151.0s 49.7d, 24.9t, 48.3d, 23.4t 41.7t, 35.5s, 80.8s, 23.6q 24.2q, 105.3t, 16.3q	[11OH]—90.6% [4(14)EN]—61.5% [4(14)EN]—69.2% [4(14)EN; 11OH]—81.8%	[172]

Table 4 (continued)

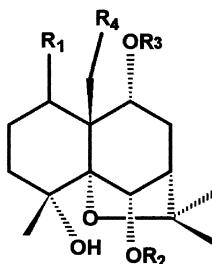
Eudesmane	^{13}C NMR data ($\text{C}_1\text{--C}_{15}$)	Proposed substructures	References
XLIII	41.0t, 22.2t, 36.8t, 151.1s 49.8d, 25.0t, 48.2d, 23.4t 41.8t, 35.9s, 80.6s, 23.7q 24.1q, 105.4t, 16.3q	[11OH]—90.6% [4(14)EN]—61.5% [4(14)EN]—69.2% [4(14)EN;11OH]—81.8%	[172]
XLIV	37.9t, 25.3t, 79.1d, 75.2s 156.2s, 121.3d, 66.9s, 203.2s 57.8t, 41.3s, 66.6s, 19.3q 20.6q, 26.7q, 24.7q	[3,4OR]—73.9%	[163]
XLV	42.0t, 20.8t, 44.1t, 71.5s 56.2d, 26.2t, 132.9s, 25.3t 56.2t, 35.3s, 120.5s, 20.1q 20.1q, 22.6q, 18.5q	[4OR]—55.8% [7(11)EN]—76.9%	[161]
XLVI	41.4t, 20.2t, 43.5t, 72.1s 49.1d, 22.7t, 39.4d, 23.5t 40.4t, 35.2s, 146.9s, 110.8t 22.6q, 22.3q, 18.5q	[4OR]—55.8% [11EN]—73.7%	[173]
XLVII	37.6t, 25.6t, 73.7d, 86.7s 44.5d, 33.3t, 80.3s, 211.3s 55.0t, 40.5s, 143.9s, 115.1t 18.2q, 19.3q, 16.8q	[8OXO]—100.0% [3,4OR]—73.9% [3,4OR]—71.4%	[164]
XLVIII	41.1t, 20.2t, 43.5t, 72.0s 55.0d, 26.6t, 40.6d, 27.4t 44.6t, 34.6s, 145.9s, 122.3t 167.9s, 22.5q, 18.7q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0% [4OR]—55.8%	[174]
XLIX	33.5t, 14.7t, 31.9t, 68.1s 72.3s, 26.8t, 37.6d, 19.9t 37.4t, 33.6s, 143.5s, 126.0t 171.3s, 201.9d, 20.7q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0%	[166]
L	32.0t, 15.5t, 34.4t, 68.5s 71.3s, 26.9t, 38.3d, 22.1t 34.6t, 34.1s, 143.3s, 125.4t 170.5s, 201.4d, 23.1q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0%	[166]
LI (not attributed)	150.8s, 108.2t, 80.0s, 52.1d 46.3d, 45.0t, 40.8t, 39.2t 26.9t, 26.1t, 19.8t, 27.5q 21.0q, 20.4q, 34.8s	[4OR]—55.8% [11EN]—73.7%	[175]
LII (not attributed)	150.8s, 108.2t, 80.0s, 52.1d 46.3d, 45.0t, 40.8t, 39.2t 26.9t, 26.1t, 19.8t, 20.7q 20.7q, 19.8q, 34.8s	[4OR]—55.8% [11EN]—73.7%	[175]
LIII	39.5t, 27.4t, 79.7d, 75.8s 47.1d, 22.5t, 38.8d, 23.4t	[3,4OR]—73.9% [3,4OR]—71.4%	[176]

Table 4 (*continued*)

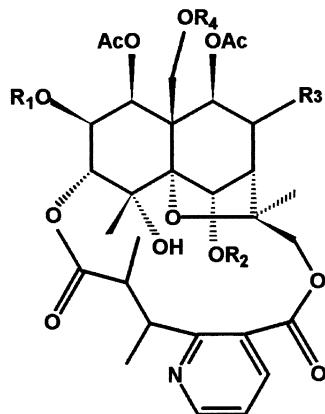
Eudesmane	¹³ C NMR data (C ₁ –C ₁₅)	Proposed substructures	References
	40.1t, 35.2s, 146.7s, 111.0t 22.8q, 16.2q, 18.7q	[11EN]—73.7%	
LIV	39.2t, 25.8t, 82.1d, 74.5s 48.3d, 22.1t, 38.8d, 23.1t 40.2t, 35.2s, 146.8s, 111.5t 22.7q, 17.5q, 18.9q	[3,4OR]—73.9% [3,4OR]—71.4% [11EN]—73.7%	[176]
LV	37.3t, 20.6t, 120.1d, 144.1s 131.5s, 124.9d, 48.5d, 23.0t 38.2t, 32.3s, 73.3s, 25.9q 28.1q, 20.3q, 23.4q	[3.5EN]—100.0%	[170]
LVI	40.3t, 71.5d, 124.3d, 143.3s 81.6s, 30.2t, 34.6d, 26.4t 36.2t, 33.2s, 144.2s, 125.9t 171.1s, 25.1q, 17.4q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0%	[174]
LVII (not attributed)	199.1s, 171.5s, 161.0s, 143.8s 129.1s, 35.7s, 39.6d, 125.6t 41.7t, 37.3t, 33.7t, 33.2t 27.1t, 22.4q, 10.8q	[3OXO; 4EN]—100.0% [11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0%	[177]
LVIII	40.0t, 19.0t, 27.2t, 129.0s 140.5s, 32.0t, 41.2d, 29.9t 41.7t, 35.0s, 144.8s, 124.2t 171.3s, 62.9t, 24.8q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0%	[166]
LIX	39.3t, 17.7t, 23.7t, 133.0s 163.6s, 29.9t, 40.9d, 26.9t 41.2t, 36.6s, 143.6s, 125.6t 171.6s, 191.7d, 25.1q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0%	[166]
LX	35.0t, 22.2t, 31.7t, 151.9s 75.8s, 35.4t, 40.0d, 26.0t 34.3t, 37.7s, 150.5s, 108.5t 21.1q, 107.6t, 19.9q	[5OR; 11EN]—100.0%	[178]
LXI	47.3t, 70.8d, 42.8t, 146.5s 49.8d, 26.6t, 40.4d, 30.0t 41.2t, 35.9s, 146.6s, 123.7t 168.3s, 109.1t, 24.0q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0% [4(14)EN]—69.2%	[161]
LXII	30.2t, 28.2t, 74.9d, 146.9s 76.9s, 36.6t, 36.0d, 25.6t 33.0t, 38.6s, 144.4s, 124.2t 171.3s, 116.4t, 22.3q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0%	[179]
LXIII	79.3d, 31.5t, 34.2t, 148.7s 47.6d, 26.5t, 45.3d, 28.9t	[4(14)EN]—69.2% [11EN]—73.7%	[180]

Table 4 (continued)

Eudesmane	^{13}C NMR data ($\text{C}_1\text{--C}_{15}$)	Proposed substructures	References
	37.0t, 40.2s, 150.3s, 108.3t 20.9q, 106.8t, 10.2q		
LXIV	A-41.9t, 23.5t, 36.9t, 150.6s 50.0d, 29.9t, 39.9d, 27.4t 41.2t, 36.0s, 145.3s, 123.7t 168.8s, 105.6t, 16.4q B-126.7s, 195.6s, 82.9d 75.3s, 54.6d, 82.2d, 50.0d 24.9t, 38.5t, 158.2s, 137.8s 166.3s, 120.2t, 24.7q, 17.6q	[11EN; 13OXO; 13OR]—100.0% [4(14)EN]—61.5% [4(14)EN]—69.2%	[181]
LXV	47.2t, 67.8d, 39.0t, 39.4d 147.8s, 126.0d, 42.0d, 27.5t 42.0t, 39.4s, 146.7s, 123.1t 168.5s, 19.3q, 28.2q	—	[161]
LXVI (not attributed)	19.4q, 21.4q, 26.8t, 29.0t 35.7t, 37.3s, 38.8t, 46.2d 48.4d, 106.4t, 108.7t, 123.3d 139.7d, 148.0s, 151.0s	[1,4(14)EN]—100.0% [11EN]—73.7%	[182]
LXVII	40.9t, 126.9d, 130.1d, 145.3s 45.1d, 27.5t, 39.1d, 29.7t 42.8t, 33.6s, 146.0s, 125.1t 172.5s, 109.6t, 17.0q	[11EN; 13OXO; 130R]—100.0%	[174]
LXVIII	77.1d, 29.0t, 119.7d, 134.6s 44.2d, 21.2t, 116.6s, 150.1s 35.0t, 37.5s, 119.4s, 137.8d 8.1q, 20.8q, 11.4q	[1OR; 3EN]—100.0% [7,11EN; 8,12OXY]—100.0%	[183]
LXIX	80.1d, 28.3t, 34.0t, 147.4s 44.1d, 20.7t, 115.7s, 149.1s 36.0t, 40.2s, 119.3s, 137.8d 8.1q, 109.0t, 12.0q	[4(14)EN]—69.2% [7,11EN; 8,12OXY]—100.0%	[183]
LXX	210.8s, 38.7t, 34.7t, 146.1s 44.9d, 20.7t, 114.9s, 149.7s 32.0t, 49.2s, 119.1s, 138.1d 8.1q, 109.9t, 17.3q	[7,11EN; 8,12OXY]—100.0%	[184]



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	Name
I	OBz	Ac	Bz	H	---
II	OBz	Bz	Bz	H	---
III	β -OAc	H	Bz	OCin	TWHR-1
IV	β -OBz	Nic	Bz	H	Regelidine



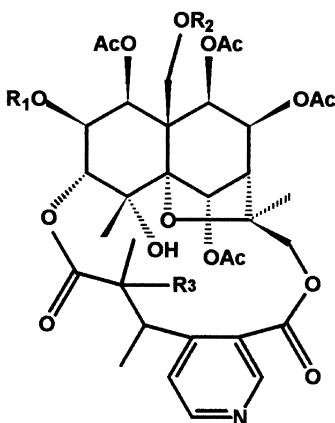
	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	Name
V	Ac	Fur	β -OAc	Ac	Hyponine-A
VI	Ac	Ac	β -OAc	Fur	Hyponine-B
VII	Ac	Ac	β -OAc	Bz	Hyponine-C
VIII	Ac	Bz	β -OAc	Ac	Cangorinine E-I
IX	Ac	Ac	α -OBz	Ac	Aquifoliunine E-II
X	H	Ac	α -OH	Ac	Aquifoliunine E-III
XI	Ac	Ac	α -OH	Ac	Aquifoliunine E-IV
XII	Ac	Ac	α -ONic	Ac	Aquifoliunine E-IV

Fig. 3. Eudesmanes used to test the program.

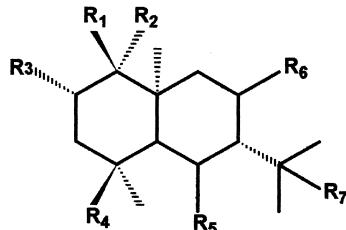
this way, through the overlap of two or more presented substructures, we can achieve a complete structure for the new eudesmane.

In order to check if the chemical shift ranges

obtained were useful for structure determination of new substances, eudesmanes published in the literature from 1997 (included in Fig. 3) were deliberately not fed into the database for calculating the ranges



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	Name
XIII	Ac	Fur	OH	Hypoglaunine A
XIV	Fur	Ac	OH	Hypoglaunine B
XV	Bz	Ac	OH	Hypoglaunine C
XVI	Ac	Fur	H	Hypoglaunine D
XVII	Ac	Fur	OH	Hypoglaunine



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅	R ₆	R ₇	Name
XVIII	H	H	OH	OH	H	H	OGlu	Pterodontoside A
XIX	H	OH	H	OGlu	H	H	OH	Pterodontoside B
XX	H	H	OH	OH	H	H	OH	Pterodontriol A
XXI		OXO	H	OH	H	H	OH	---
XXII	H	H	H	OH	H	OH	OH	Pterodontriol C
XXIII	OH	H	H	OH	OH	H	H	Pterodontriol D

Fig. 3. (continued)

shown in Table 3, and these values were then used to test the efficiency of obtaining substructures from the chemical shifts of a new substances. The results of these tests are presented in Table 4, where only the first 15 chemical shifts of the compound are given, after the chemical shifts of the substituents had been previously removed by the MACRONO program [152].

6. Discussion of results and conclusions

The system used here was able to propose substructures in 95.7% of the cases considered. The negative results for a few cases (eudesmanes XXXIII, XLI and LXV) were probably due to the non-existence of precise rules for these compounds. A more detailed

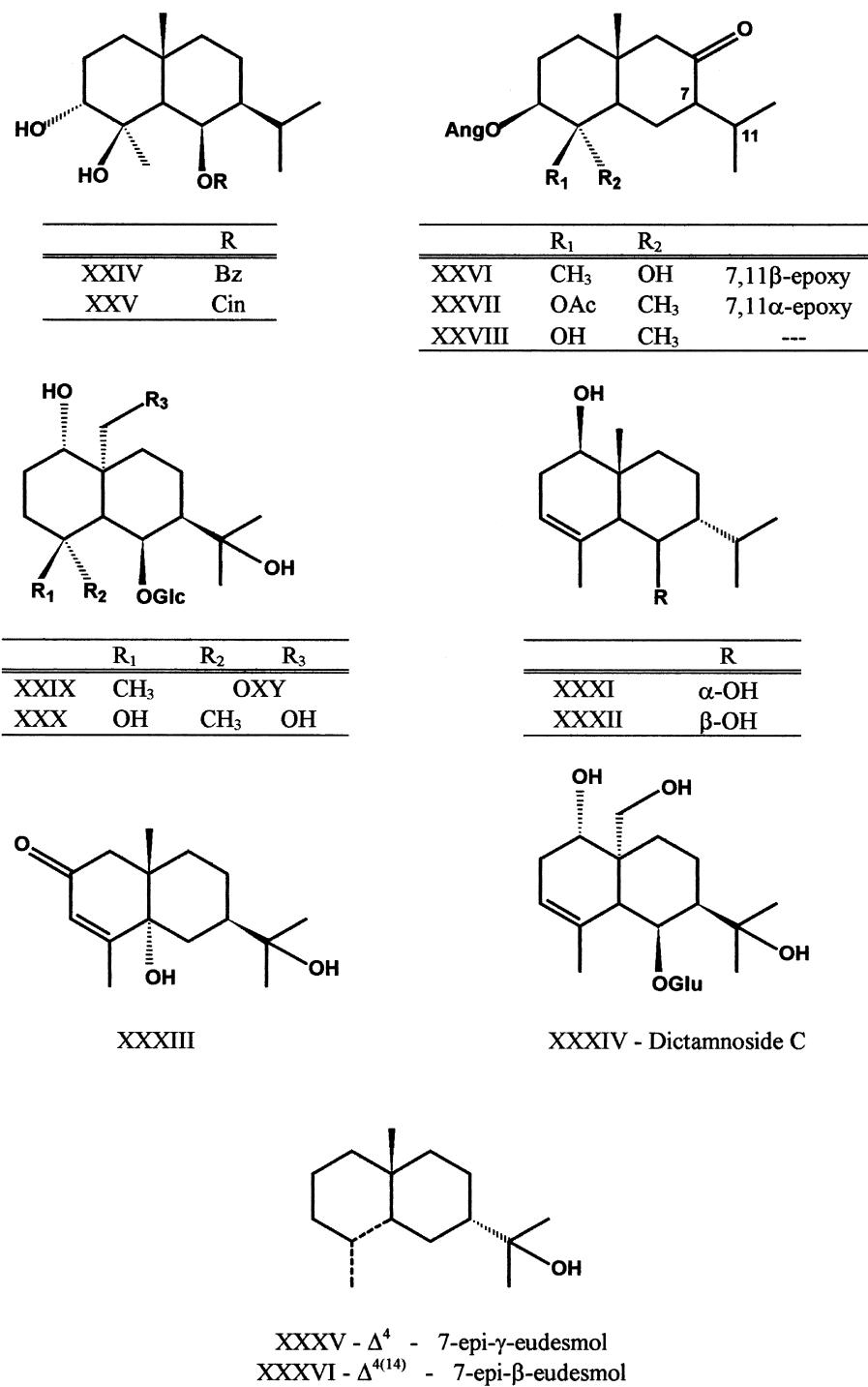
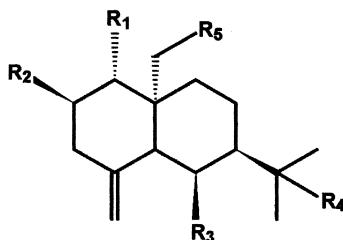
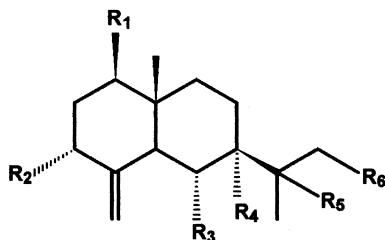


Fig. 3. (continued)



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅	Name
XXXVII	OH	H	OGLu	OH	OH	Dictamnoside B
XXXVIII	-OC(Me) ₂ O-		OAc	H	H	---



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅	R ₆	Name
XXXIX	OH	H	H	H	OH	OH	---
XL	OAc	H	OH	H	OH	H	---
XLI	H	OH	H	OH	OH	H	Clypeotriol
XLII	H	H	H	H	O[α]Ara	H	---
XLIII	H	H	H	H	O[β]Ara	H	---

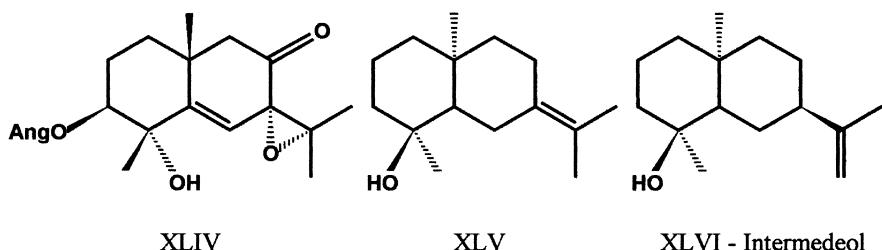
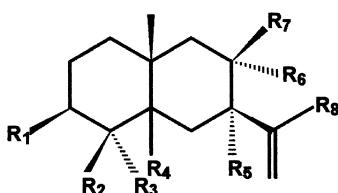


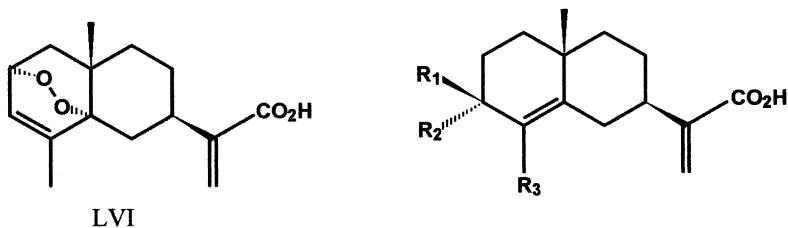
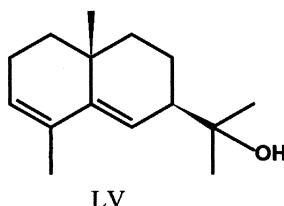
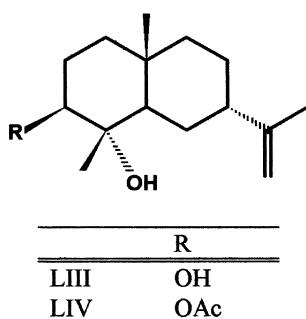
Fig. 3. (continued)

analysis of the cases where the program was able to propose overlapping substructures gave a 98.8% success rate, where it was possible to build up a complex molecular structure. A few imprecise assignments occurred in some cases (tests XXIV

and XXV). In both tests, four substructures were proposed with incorrect positioning of one of the groups “-OR” (position 1 or 6 of the skeleton), but the correct structure was always displayed as one of the three first options. It is worth noting that in many



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅	R ₆	R ₇	R ₈
XLVII	OAng	OAc	CH ₃	α-H	OH		OXO	CH ₃
XLVIII	H	CH ₃	OH	α-H	H	H	H	CO ₂ Me
XLIX	H	OH	CHO	α-OH	H	H	H	CO ₂ H
L	H	OH	CHO	β-OH	H	H	H	CO ₂ H
LI	H	CH ₃	A	α-H	H	H	H	CH ₃
LII	H	CH ₃	B	α-H	H	H	H	CH ₃
	A - 3'-senecioyloxy-6'-deoxyglucopyranoside							
	B - 3'-tigloyloxy-6'-deoxyglucopyranoside							



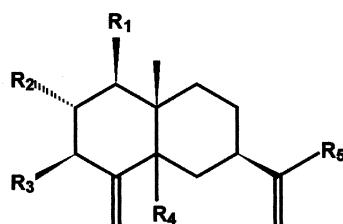
	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	Name
LVII	OXO	CH ₃		---
LVIII	H	H	CH ₂ OH	---
LIX	H	H	CHO	Isocostic Acid

Fig. 3. (continued)

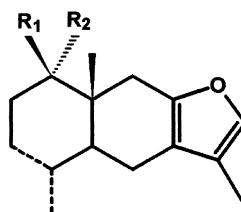
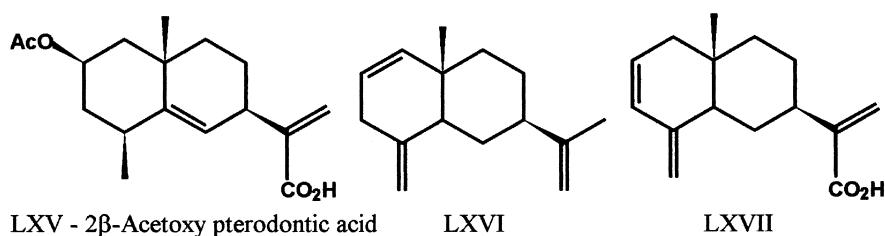
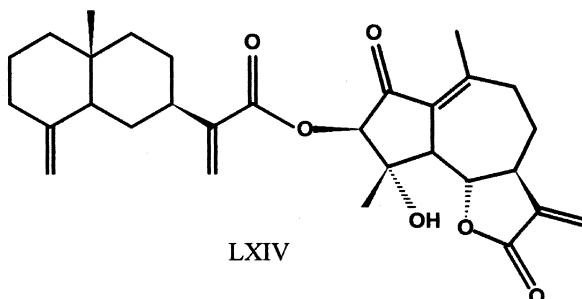
cases the overlapping of two or more proposed substructures resulted in the correct assignment of the compound structure. For example, in tests I–XVII, the user selection could choose the correct posi-

tion of the groups indicated by the MACRONO program [152].

The results obtained with this new class of compounds, not previously presented in the SISTEMAT



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅	Name
LX	H	H	H	α-OH	CH ₃	---
LXI	H	OAc	H	α-H	CO ₂ H	2α-Acetoxycostoate
LXII	H	H	OH	β-OH	CO ₂ H	---
LXIII	OH	H	H	α-H	CH ₃	β-Dictyopterol



	R ₁	R ₂
LXVIII	OAc	H
LXIX	OAc	H
LXX	OXO	Δ ⁴⁽¹⁴⁾

Fig. 3. (continued)

system, confirm the power of these expert systems in the field of structural elucidation and as a new tool for use in the search for heuristic rules.

Acknowledgements

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